



Sagan Summer Workshop  
20 July 2025



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# Earthrise

Apollo 8: Bill Anders

12.24.1968



# Earthrise

Apollo 8: Bill Anders

12.24.1968







You are  
197,077 light-years  
from Earth

# Milky Way Galaxy

4,430 solar systems | 5,933 confirmed planets

FILTER



Planet  
Type



Missions



Observatory

Current filter: All Planet Types

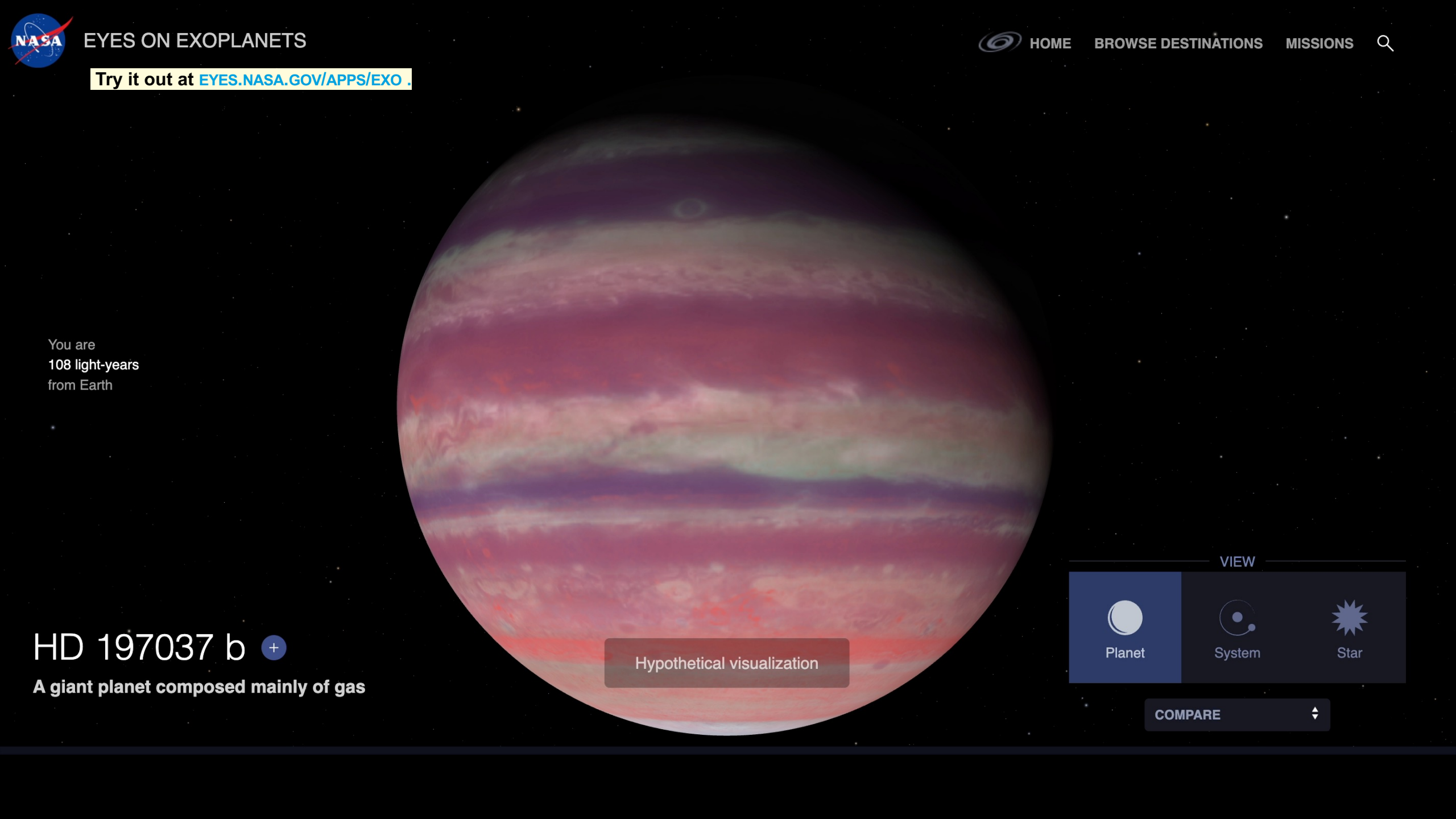
VIEW FROM

SPACE

EARTH


What am I looking at ?





Try it out at [EYES.NASA.GOV/APPS/EXO](https://eyes.nasa.gov/apps/exo)


You are  
108 light-years  
from Earth


HD 197037 b 


A giant planet composed mainly of gas

Hypothetical visualization

VIEW

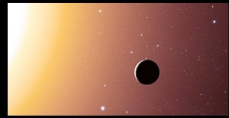
  
Planet

  
System

  
Star

COMPARE 





Acton Sky Portal Observatory



Anglo-Australian Telescope



Apache Point Observatory



Arecibo Observatory



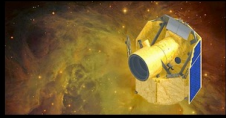
Calar Alto Observatory

# Telescopes & Observatories

discovering exoplanets – from space and around the world



Bohyunsan Optical  
Astronomical Observatory



CHEOPS (CHARacterizing  
ExOPlanets Satellite)



Cerro Tololo Inter-American  
Observatory



CoRoT



Fred Lawrence Whipple  
Observatory



McDonald Observatory



OGLE



Oak Ridge Observatory



Okayama Astrophysical  
Observatory



Palomar Observatory



Gemini Observatory



HATNet



HATSouth



Haute-Provence Observatory



Hubble Space Telescope



Paranal Observatory



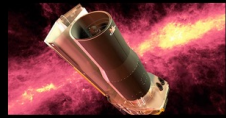
Parkes Observatory



Qatar



Roque de los Muchachos  
Observatory



Spitzer Space Telescope



Infrared Survey Facility



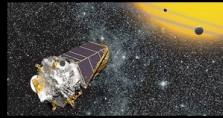
KELT



KELT-North



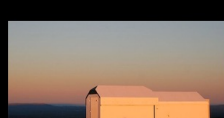
KELT-South



Kepler and K2



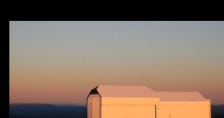
Subaru Telescope



SuperWASP



SuperWASP-North



SuperWASP-South



TESS



Kitt Peak National  
Observatory



KMTNet



KOINet



La Silla Observatory



Las Campanas Observatory



Teide Observatory



The Large Binocular  
Telescope



Thuringer Landessternwarte  
Tautenburg



TrES



United Kingdom Infrared  
Telescope



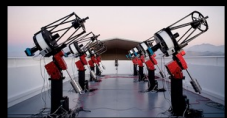
Leoncito Astronomical  
Complex



Lick Observatory



Mauna Kea Observatory -  
UKIRT



MEarth Project



MOA



WASP-South



W. M. Keck Observatory



XO Project



Xinglong Station



Yunnan Astronomical  
Observatory

Explore the discoveries at [EYES.NASA.GOV/APPS/EXO](https://eyes.nasa.gov/apps/exo).



National Aeronautics and Space Administration



# Exoplanet Missions

- <sup>1</sup> NASA/ESA Partnership
- <sup>2</sup> NASA/ESA/CSA Partnership
- <sup>3</sup> CNES/ESA
- <sup>4</sup> ESA/Swiss Space Office
- <sup>5</sup> NSF Partnership (NN-EXPLORE)







## Sagan Summer Workshop

12:45pm

**Landscape Panel**

1:30pm

**NASA Astrophysics & Opportunities**

2pm – Break

2:15pm

**NASA Proposal Writing Workshop**

4:30pm

Welcome Gathering



# LANDSCAPE PANEL



**Chas Beichman**

Executive Director, NASA  
Exoplanet Science Institute  
(NExSci)

JPL Senior Scientist & Fellow

Senior Faculty Associate,  
Caltech

Scientist, JPL

Research Fellow, Caltech

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AB, Astronomy, Harvard



**Heather Cegla**

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UKRI Future Leader Fellow

CHEOPS Research Fellow,  
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Leverhulme Trust Fellow,  
Queen's University Belfast

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University Belfast

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Minnesota State University  
Moorhead



**Stephen Kane**

Professor of Planetary  
Astrophysics, UC Riverside

Associate Professor,  
San Francisco State University

Research Scientist, NExSci

Postdoctoral Associate, U.  
Florida

Postdoctoral Fellow, University  
of St. Andrews

Research Assistant, STScI

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BS, Physics, Macquarie Univ.



**Emily Rickman**

European Space Agency  
Astronomer, Space  
Telescope Science Institute  
(STScI)

ESA Space Science Fellow,  
STScI

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Geneva

MPhys, Physics and  
Astrophysics, University of  
Sheffield



**Jessica Spake**

Staff Scientist,  
Carnegie Observatories

Heising-Simons 51 Pegasi b  
Fellow, Caltech

NHFP Sagan Fellow, Caltech

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PhD, Astronomy, University of  
Exeter

MSc, Physics, University of  
Warwick

MSci, Physics, Imperial  
College London



**P A N E L I S T S**



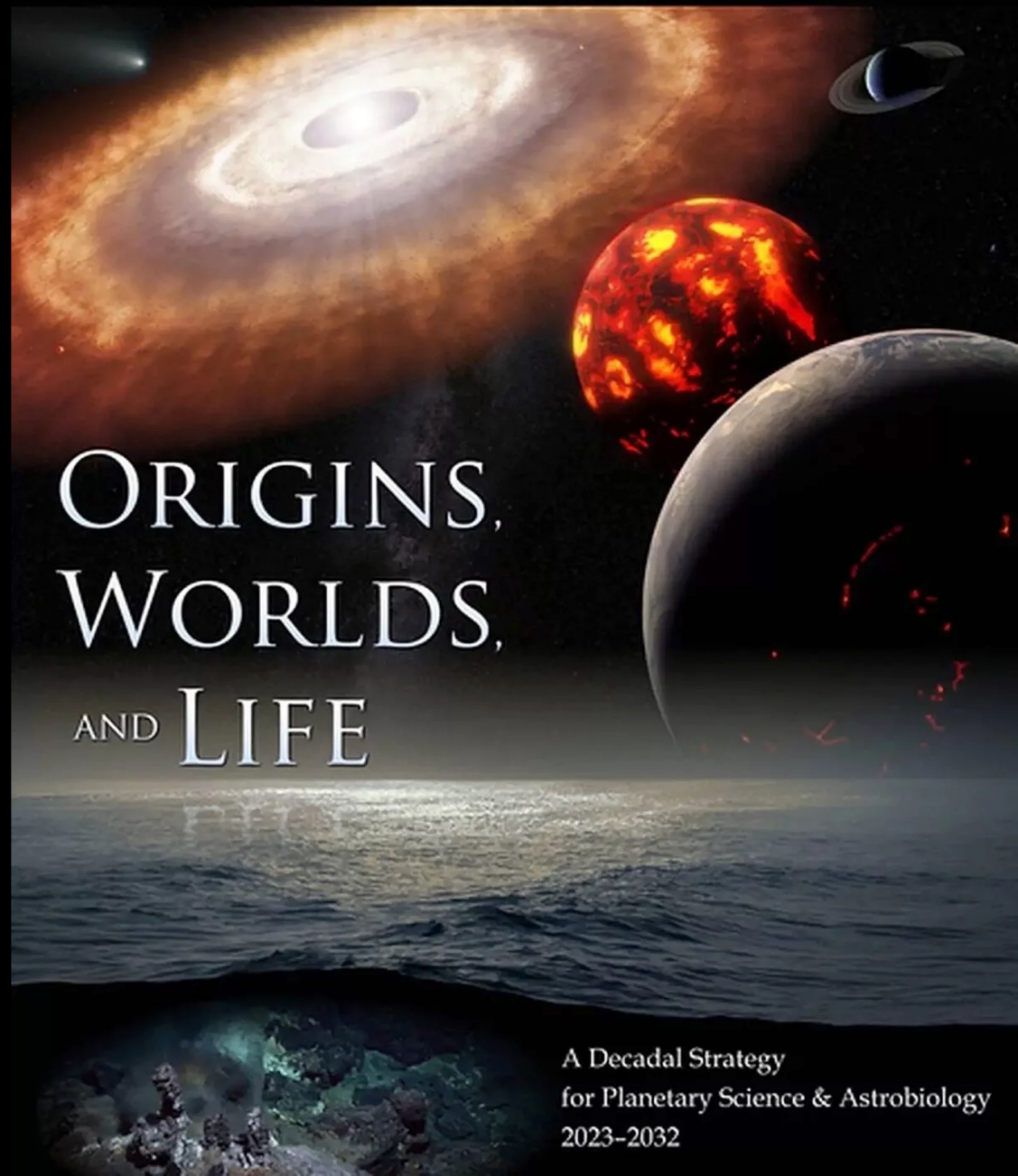
CONSENSUS STUDY REPORT

# Pathways to Discovery in Astronomy and Astrophysics for the 2020s



CONSENSUS STUDY REPORT

# ORIGINS, WORLDS, AND LIFE



A Decadal Strategy  
for Planetary Science & Astrobiology  
2023–2032

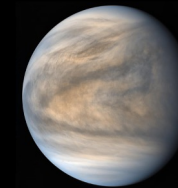


Themes	Priority Science Question Topic and Scope
A) Origins	<b>Q1. Evolution of the protoplanetary disk</b> What were the initial conditions in the Solar System? What processes led to the production of planetary building blocks, and what was the nature and evolution of these materials?
	<b>Q2. Accretion in the outer solar system</b> How and when did the giant planets and their satellite systems originate, and did their orbits migrate early in their history? How and when did dwarf planets and cometary bodies orbiting beyond the giant planets form, and how were they affected by the early evolution of the solar system?
	<b>Q3. Origin of Earth and inner solar system bodies</b> How and when did the terrestrial planets, their moons, and the asteroids accrete, and what processes determined their initial properties? To what extent were outer Solar System materials incorporated?
B) Worlds & Processes	<b>Q4. Impacts and dynamics</b> How has the population of Solar System bodies changed through time, and how has bombardment varied across the Solar System? How have collisions affected the evolution of planetary bodies?
	<b>Q5. Solid body interiors and surfaces</b> How do the interiors of solid bodies evolve, and how is this evolution recorded in a body's physical and chemical properties? How are solid surfaces shaped by subsurface, surface, and external processes?
	<b>Q6. Solid body atmospheres, exospheres, magnetospheres, and climate evolution</b> What establishes the properties and dynamics of solid body atmospheres and exospheres, and what governs material loss to space and exchange between the atmosphere and the surface and interior? Why did planetary climates evolve to their current varied states?
	<b>Q7. Giant planet structure and evolution</b> What processes influence the structure, evolution, and dynamics of giant planet interiors, atmospheres, and magnetospheres?
C) Life & Habitability	<b>Q8. Circumplanetary systems</b> What processes and interactions establish the diverse properties of satellite and ring systems, and how do these systems interact with the host planet and the external environment?
	<b>Q9. Insights from Terrestrial Life</b> What conditions and processes led to the emergence and evolution of life on Earth, what is the range of possible metabolisms in the surface, subsurface and/or atmosphere, and how can this inform our understanding of the likelihood of life elsewhere?
	<b>Q10. Dynamic Habitability</b> Where in the solar system do potentially habitable environments exist, what processes led to their formation, and how do planetary environments and habitable conditions co-evolve over time?
	<b>Q11. Search for life elsewhere</b> Is there evidence of past or present life in the solar system beyond Earth and how do we detect it?
All Themes	<b>Q12. Exoplanets</b> What does our planetary system and its circumplanetary systems of satellites and rings reveal about exoplanetary systems, and what can circumstellar disks and exoplanetary systems teach us about the solar system?

# Planetary Mission Timeline

- Juno (Launch 2011)
- MAVEN (Launch 2013)
- JUICE (Launch 2023, Orbit insertion **2031**)
- Europa Clipper (Launch October 2024, Orbit insertion **2030**)
- Asteroids (DART, OSIRIS-Rex, Psyche, Lucy)

- Mars Sample Return (Launch 2027, Lander 2028→2025, Return **2033→2040**) ???
- Dragonfly (Launch 2028, Land **2034**)



- DAVINCI (Launch 2031)
- VERITAS (Launch 2031)
- EnVision (Launch 2031)

- Uranus Orbiter and Probe (Launch 2030s; Orbit insertion **2040**) ???

Present day

- Pandora (Launch 2025)
- PLATO (Launch 2026)
- Roman (Launch 2027)

- Gaia (Launch 2013)
- TESS (Launch 2018)
- JWST (Launch 2021, could last 20+ years)

- Ariel (Launch 2029)

- Halfway through JWST mission lifetime

- LIFE (Launch 2040s)
- Habitable Worlds Observatory (Launch 2040s)

# Astrophysics Mission Timeline



# NASA ASTROPHYSICS & OPPORTUNITIES INTRODUCTION

Back soon



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# NASA PROPOSAL WRITING WORKSHOP





**Anjali Tripathi**

Science Ambassador,  
NASA Exoplanet Exploration Program,  
NASA/JPL-Caltech



**Jet Propulsion Laboratory**  
California Institute of Technology

Government sponsorship acknowledged.