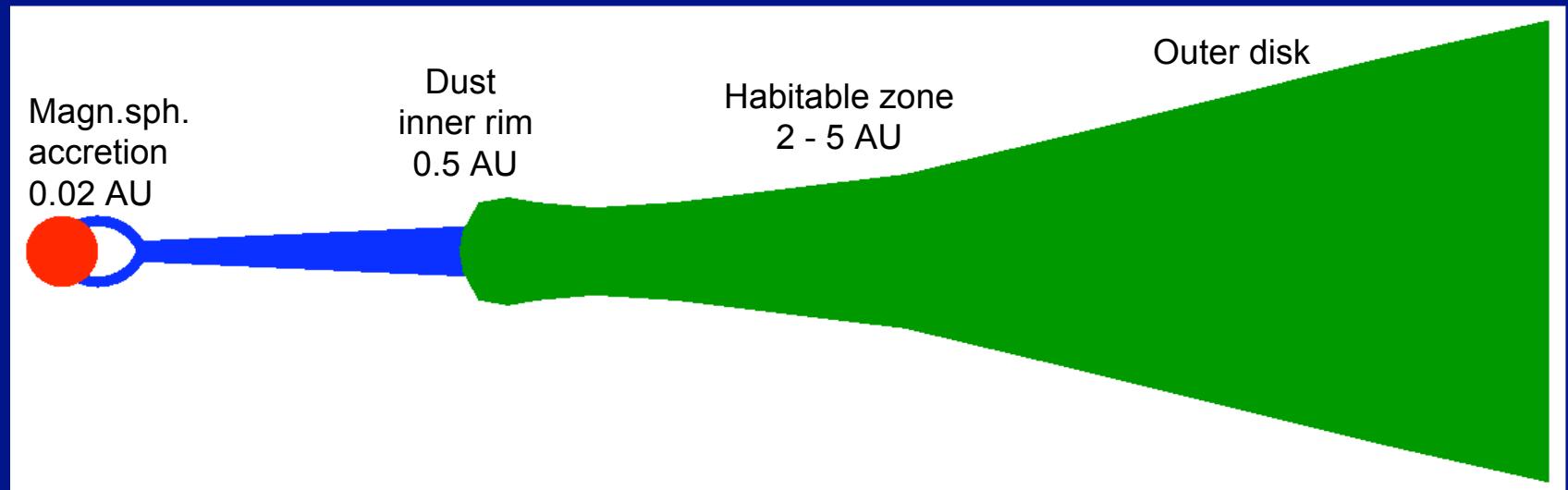
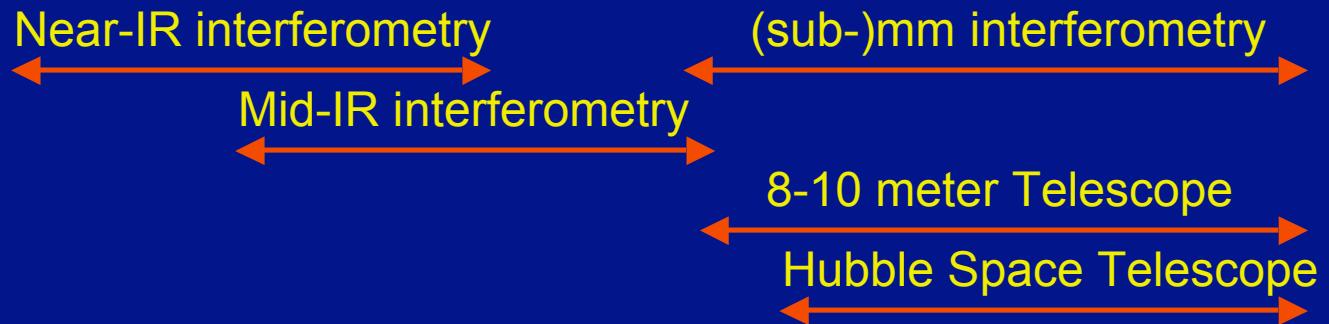


The inner regions of protoplanetary disks

Review by C.P. Dullemond

Probing the inner disk regions...

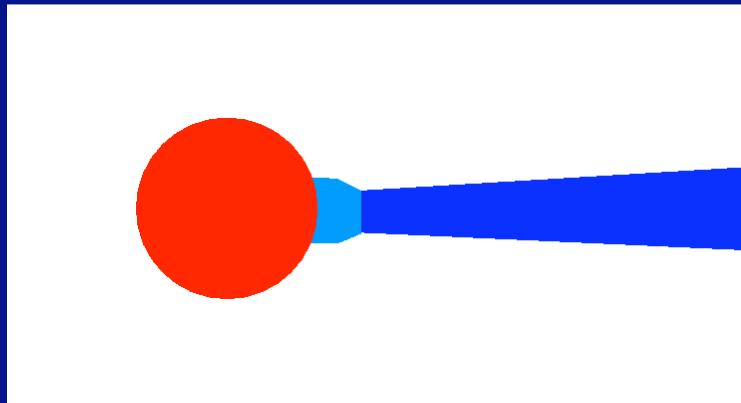
Herbig
Ae/Be



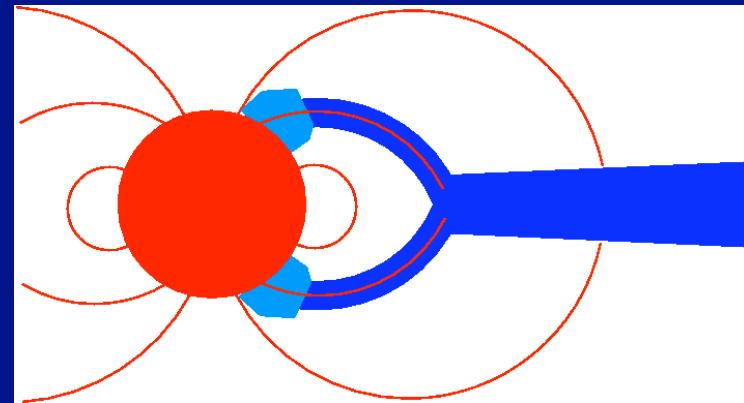
Magnetospheric accretion

Accretion onto stellar surface

Two modes:



Boundary layer



Magnetospheric accretion

Evidence for magnetosph. accr.

- Broad emission lines with red-shifted absorption

Calvet & Hartmann (1992), Hartmann et al. (1994),
Muzerolle et al. (1998)

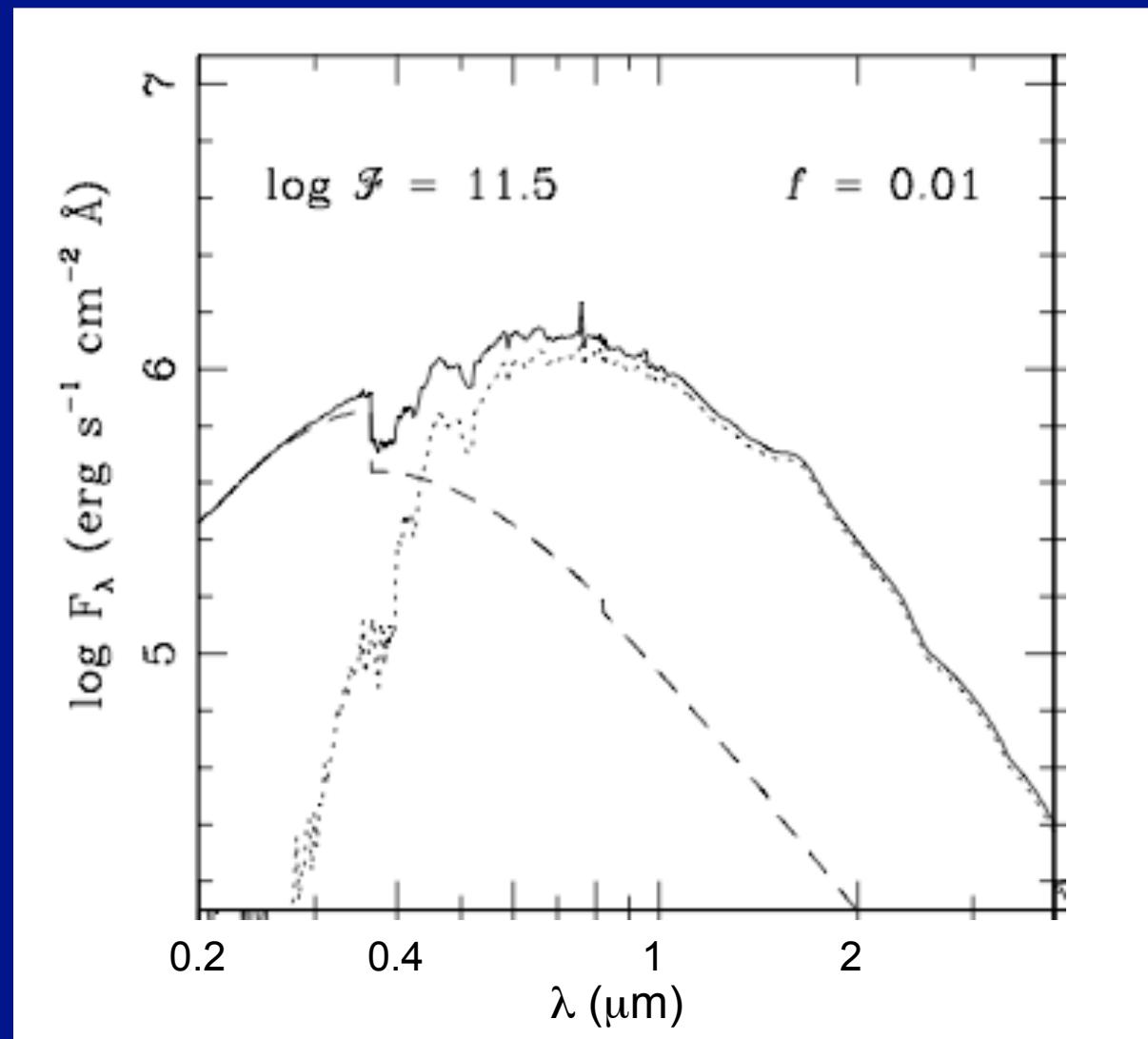
- Evidence for B-field

Johns-Krull et al. (1999), Hubrig et al. (2004, poster #77)

Magnetospheric accretion models

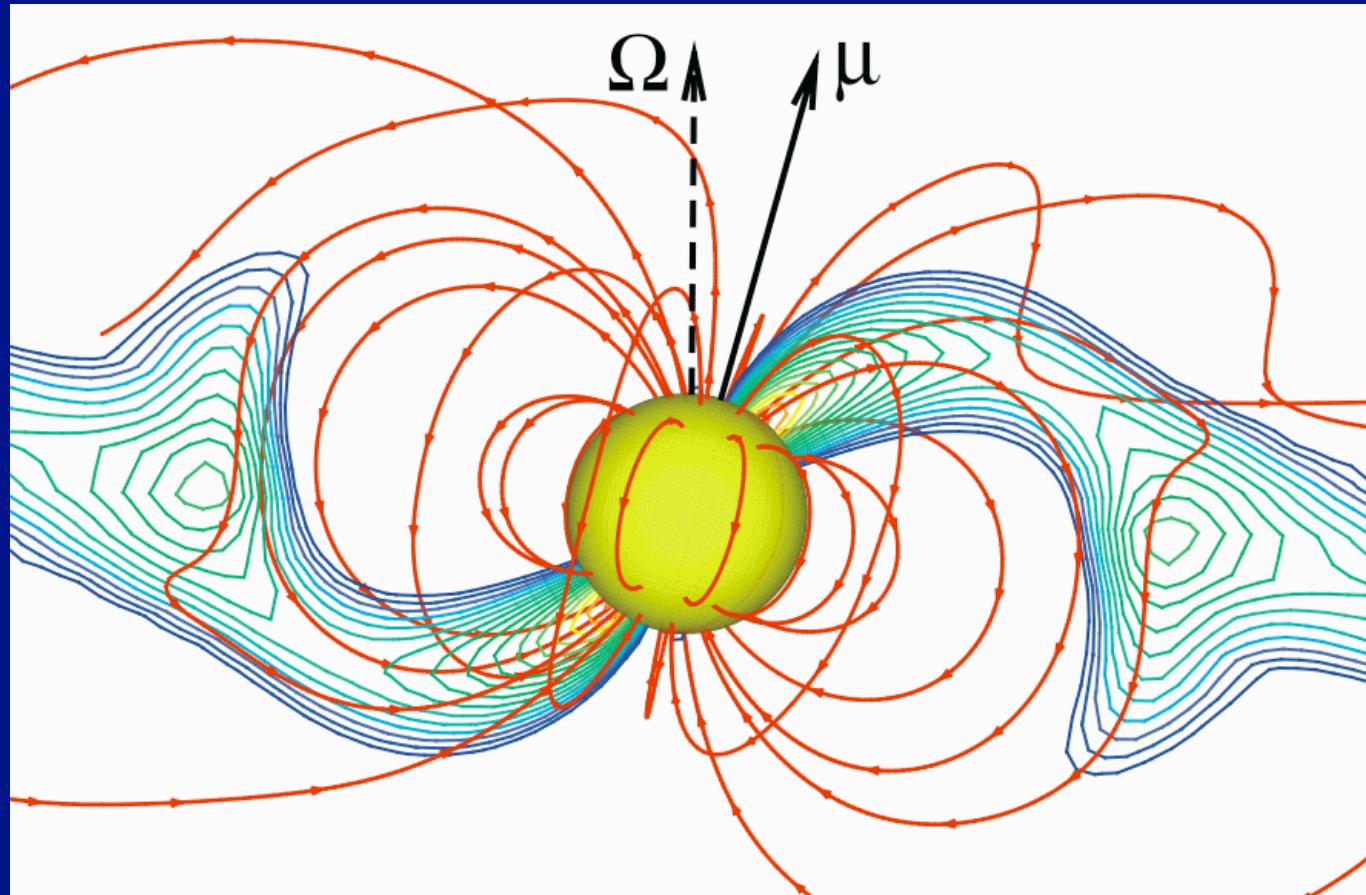
- Magnetic disruption of disk and gas flow along fields:
 - Ghosh & Lamb (1979)
 - Camenzind (1990)
 - Königl (1991)
 - Romanova et al. (2004)
 - Jardine et al. (poster #80 this conference)
- Accretion shock near stellar surface:
 - Stahler, Shu & Taam (1980)
 - Calvet & Gullbring (1998)
 - Muzerolle, D'Alessio, Calvet & Hartmann (2004)

Veiling: accretion continuum



Calvet & Gullbring (1998)

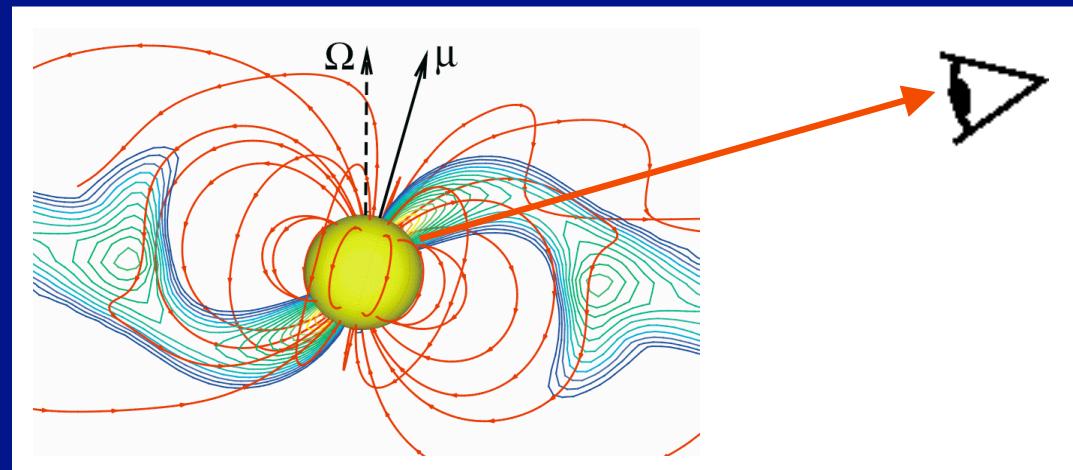
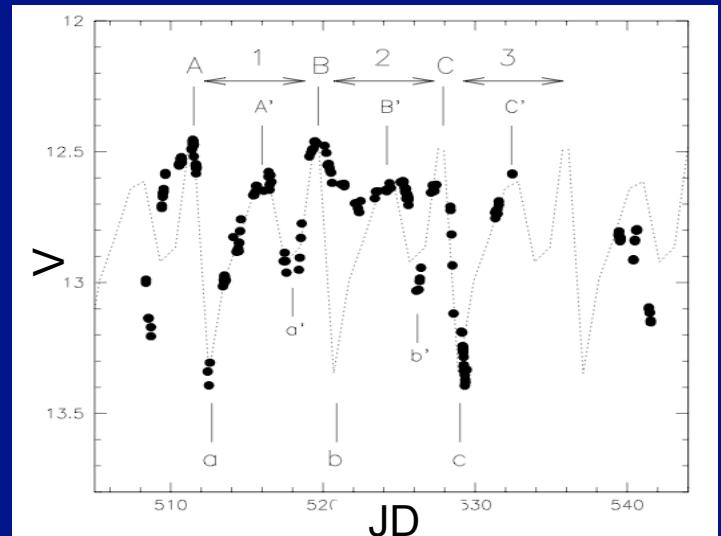
Inclined dipole



Romanova, Ustyugova, Koldoba & Lovelace (2004)

AA Tau: an inclined dipole?

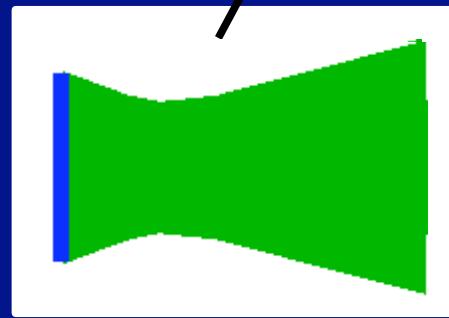
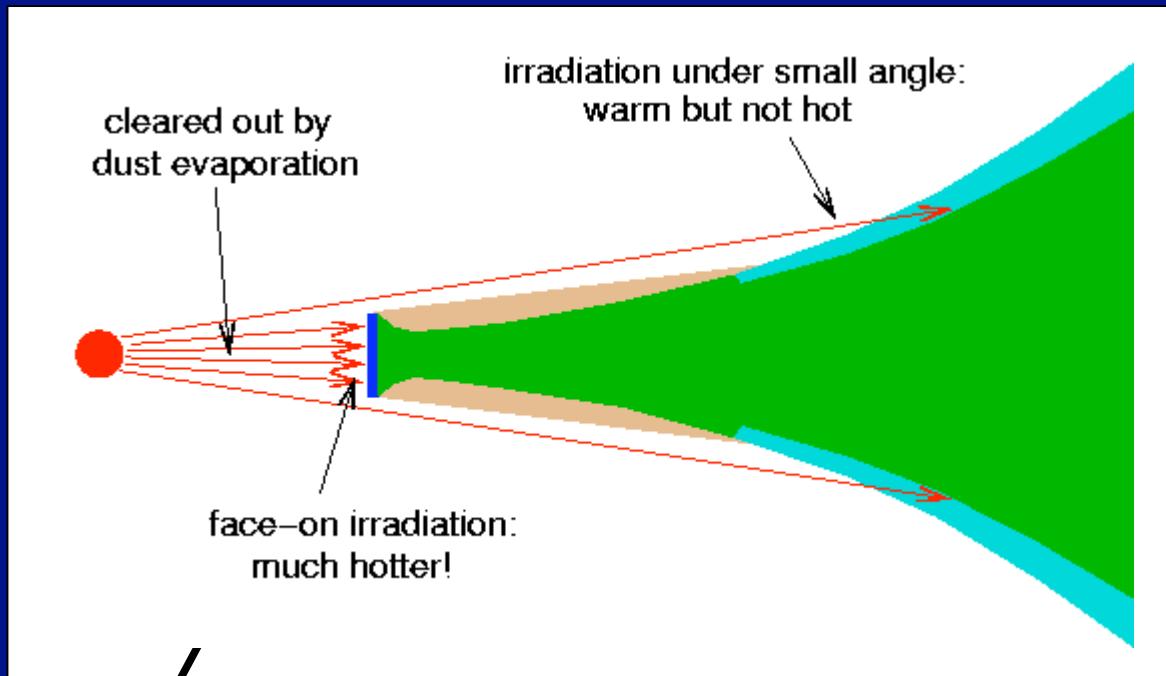
- Periodic extinction events
 - $\Delta A_V \approx 1$
 - $P = 8.2$ days
- Variations in veiling: two hotspots on star: polar caps



Bouvier et al. 1999, 2003, Terquem & Papaloizou 2000
Menard et al. 2003, O'Sullivan et al. 2005

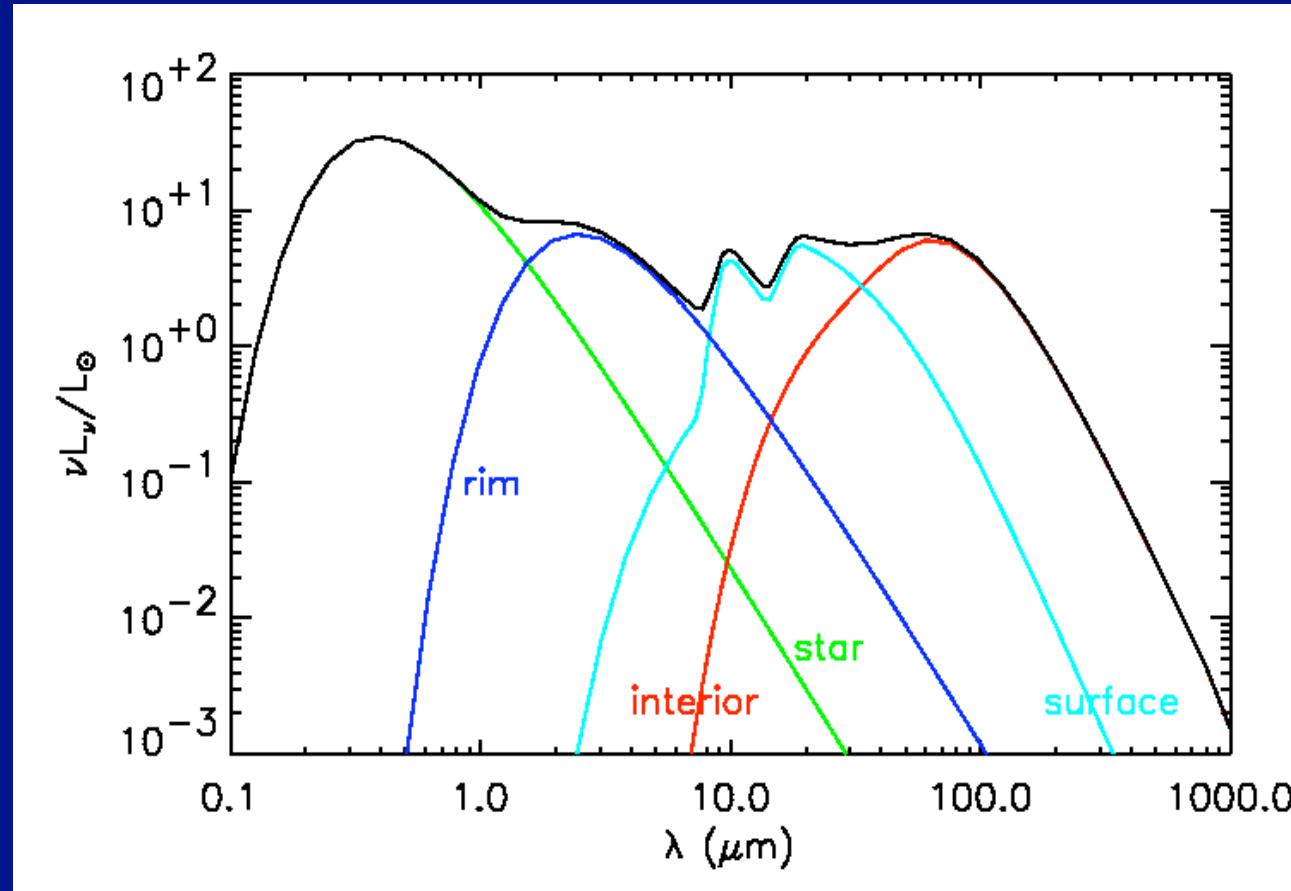
The inner rim of
the dust disk

Disk with puffed-up dusty inner rim

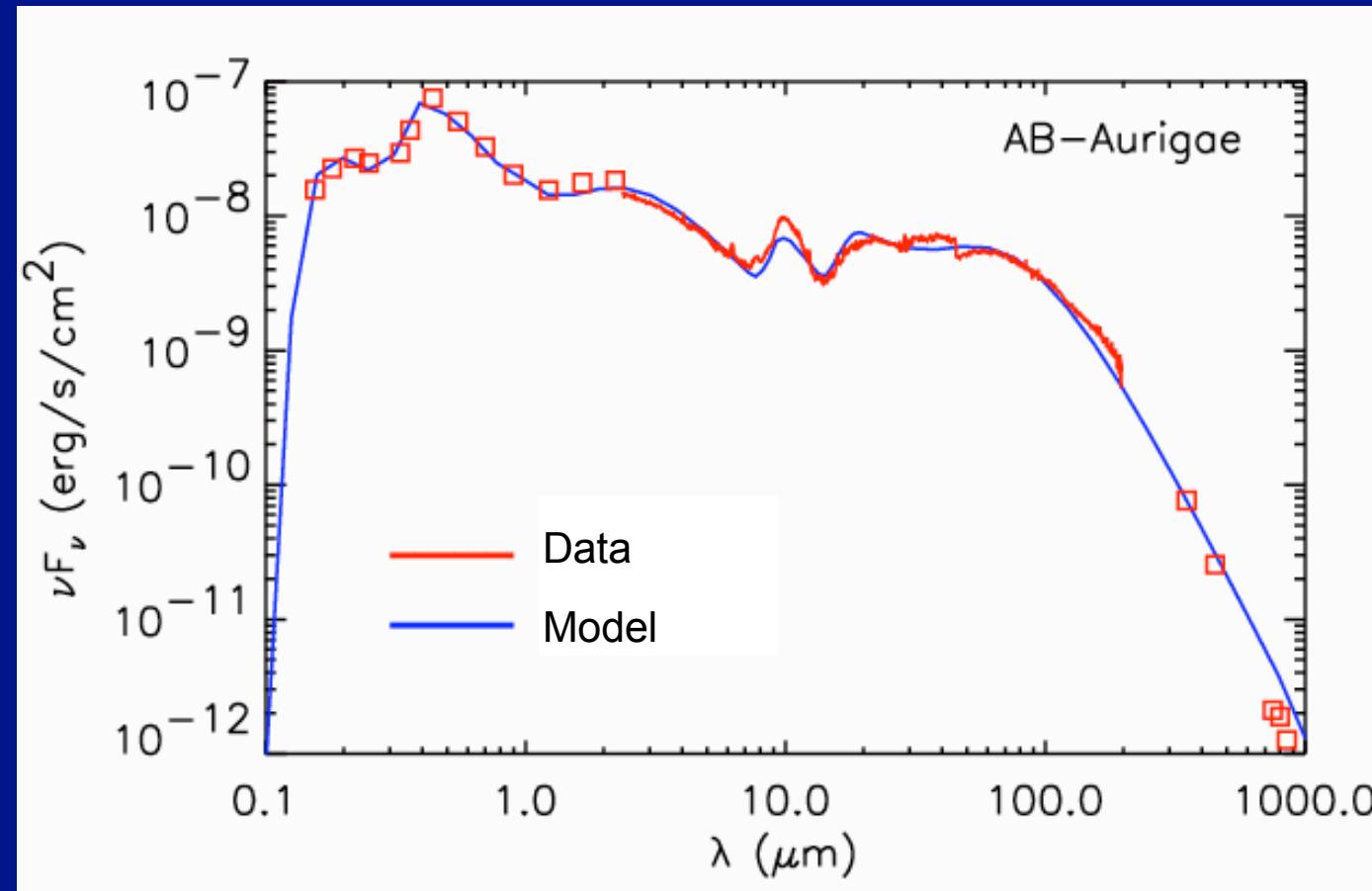


Natta et al. 2001
Dullemond, Dominik & Natta 2001

Inner rim: 3-micron bump in SED



Inner rim: 3-micron bump in SED

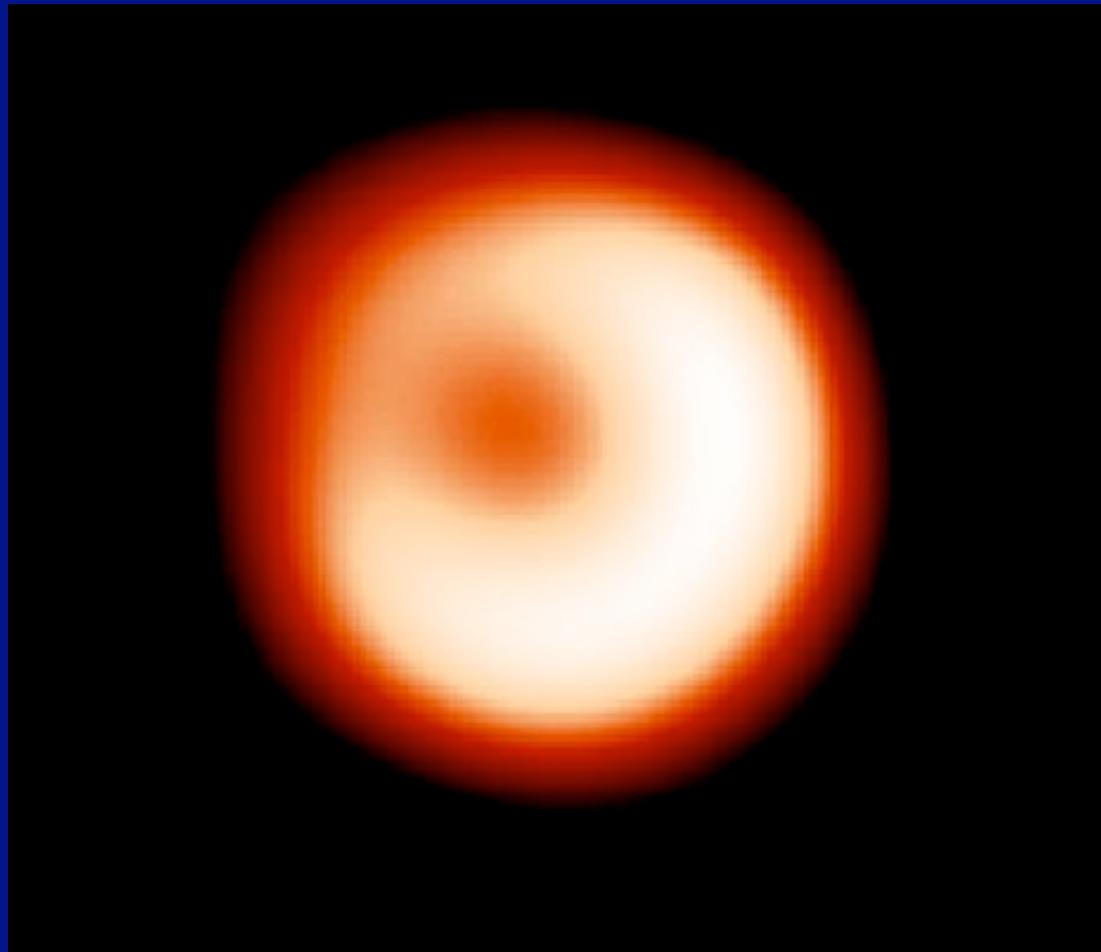


**Resolving the
inner rim**

Near-infrared interferometry

- Tuthill et al. (2001)
- Millan-Gabet et al. (1999,2001)
- Monnier et al. (2002)
- Akeson et al. (2005)
- Eisner et al. (2003,2004,2005)
- Colavita et al. (2003)

First ‘image’ of dust rim (HBe star)



LkHa101: Inner rim imaged in NIR

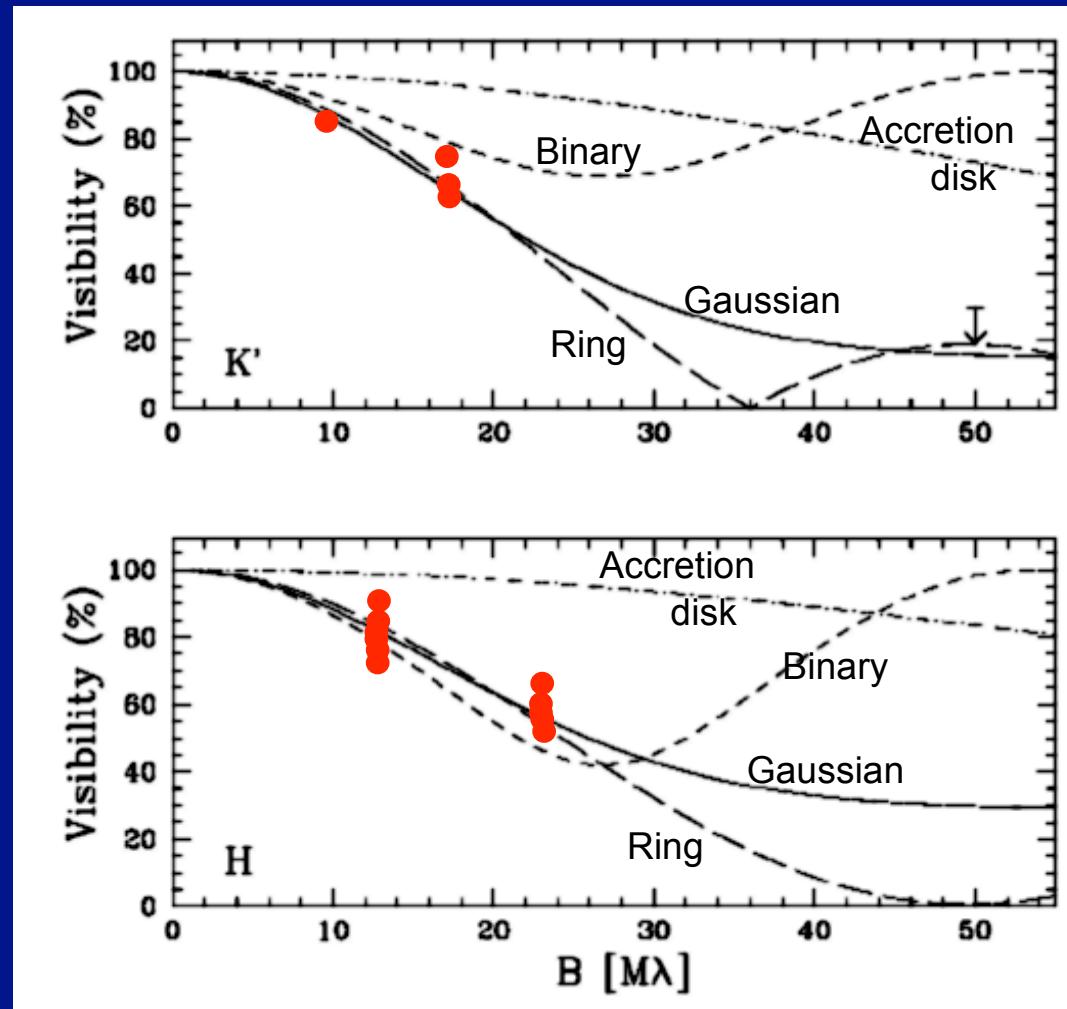
Tuthill, Monnier, Danchi, Hale & Townes 2002

Tuthill, Monnier, Danchi 2001

For less bright stars: ‘visibilities’

Millan-Gabet, Schloerb, Traub et al 1999/2001

AB Aurigae, observed with near-IR interferometry

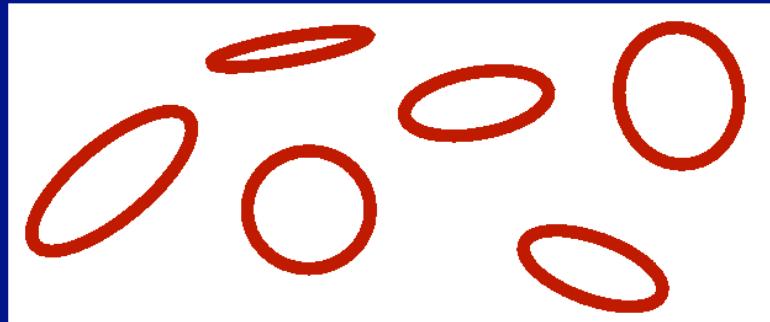


Rim or accretion disk?

- Eisner et al. 2003 find:
 - *Early type stars (Herbig Be):*
Accretion disk model fits best
 - *Later type stars (Herbig Ae):*
Inner rim model fits best
 - Inner rim radius consistent with $T_{\text{evap}}=2000$ K
(i.e. somewhat smaller than DDN01)

Rim or spherical shell?

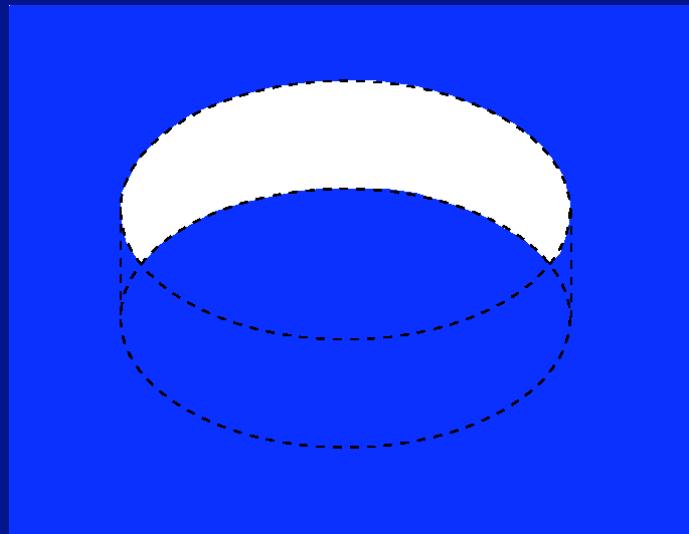
For rims you expect:



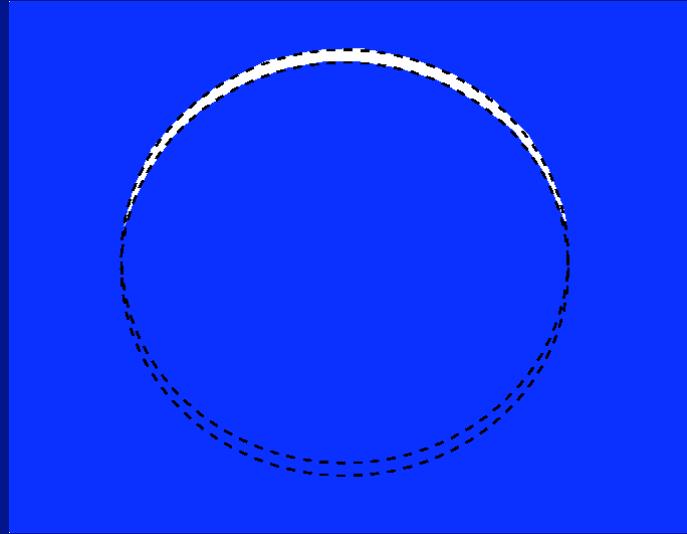
- Early measurements yielded isotropy
(Millan-Gabet et al. 2001)
- Might be evidence for spherical halo?
(see Vinkovic et al. 2003 and talk Vinkovic this conference)
- New measurements reveal an-isotropy
(Eisner et al. 2003)

The shape of the
inner rim

Inner rim face-on: a problem...



$i=45$



$i=5$

An explanation for rounded rims...

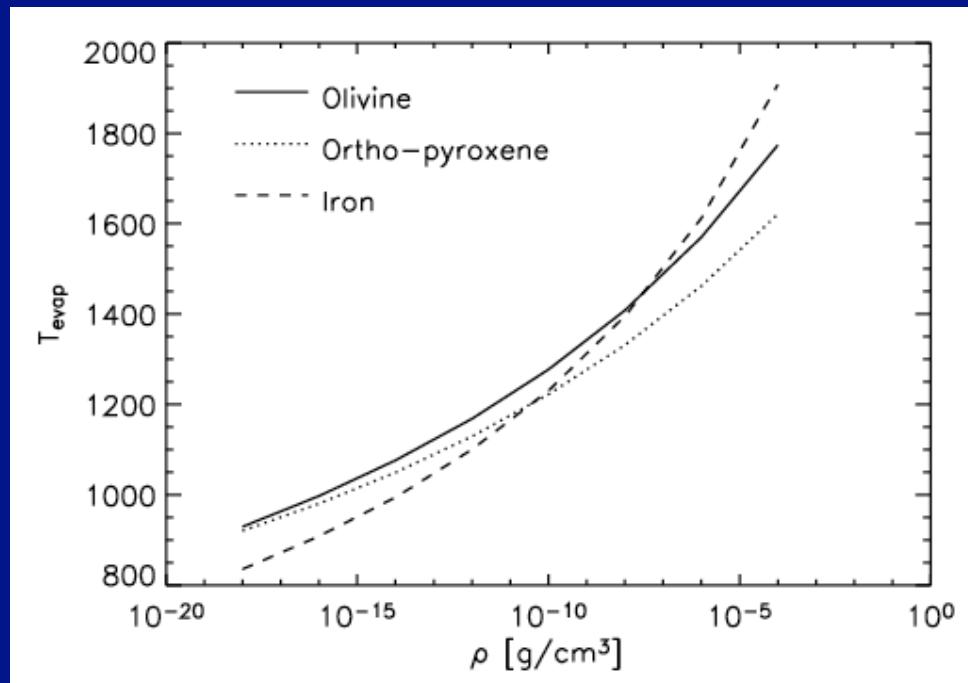
Evaporation temperature depends on gas density:

$$T_{\text{evap}} = 2000 \rho_{\text{gas}}^{0.0195}$$

(Fit to Pollack et al
1994 Table 2)

$$R_{\text{rim}} = \frac{1}{2} R_* \left(2\mu + \frac{1}{\epsilon} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\frac{T_*}{T_{\text{evap}}} \right)^2$$

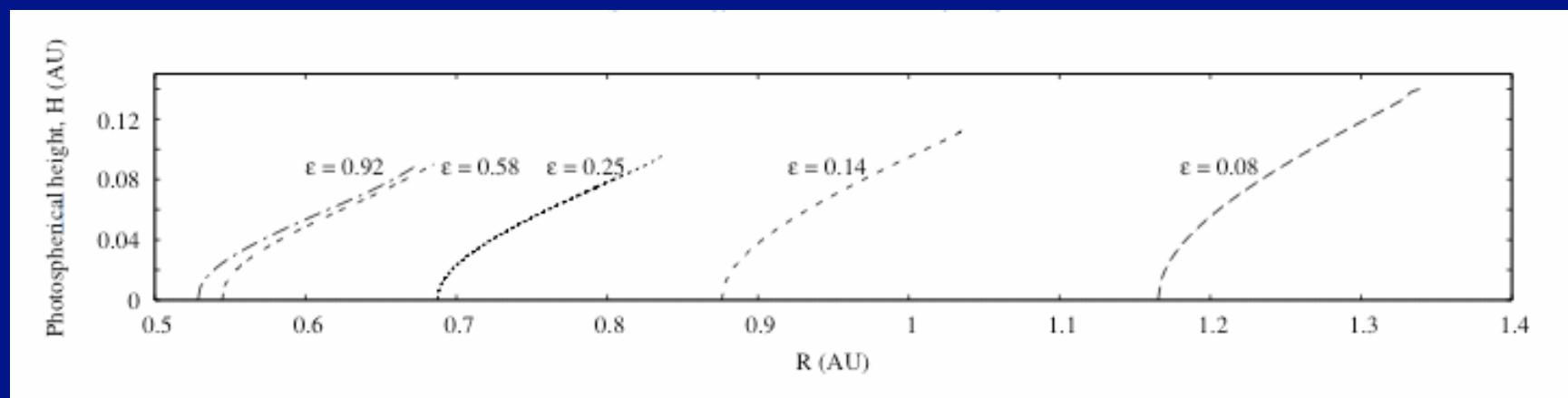
(Optically thin limit)



Pollack et al. (1994)

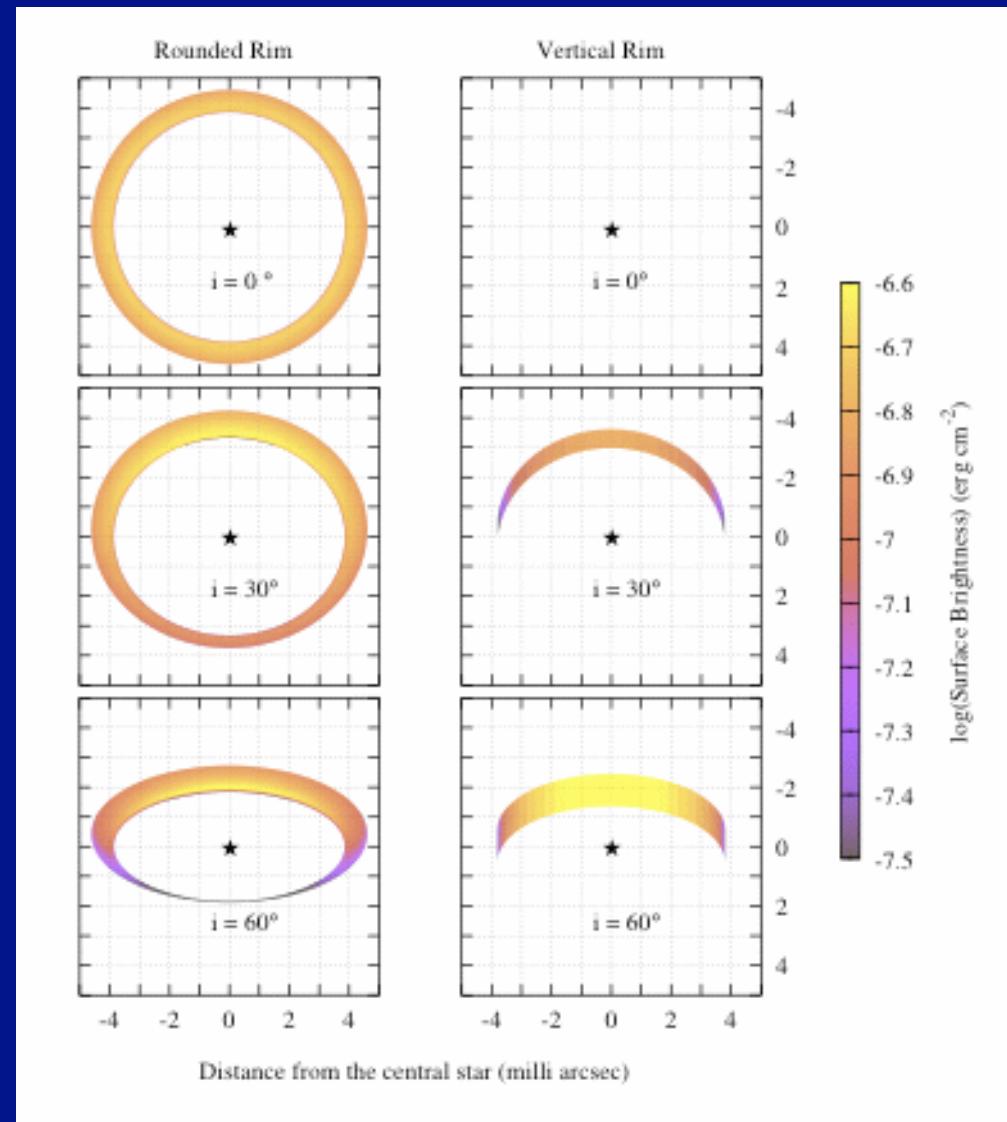
Isella & Natta (A&A in press, poster #78)

An explanation for rounded rims...



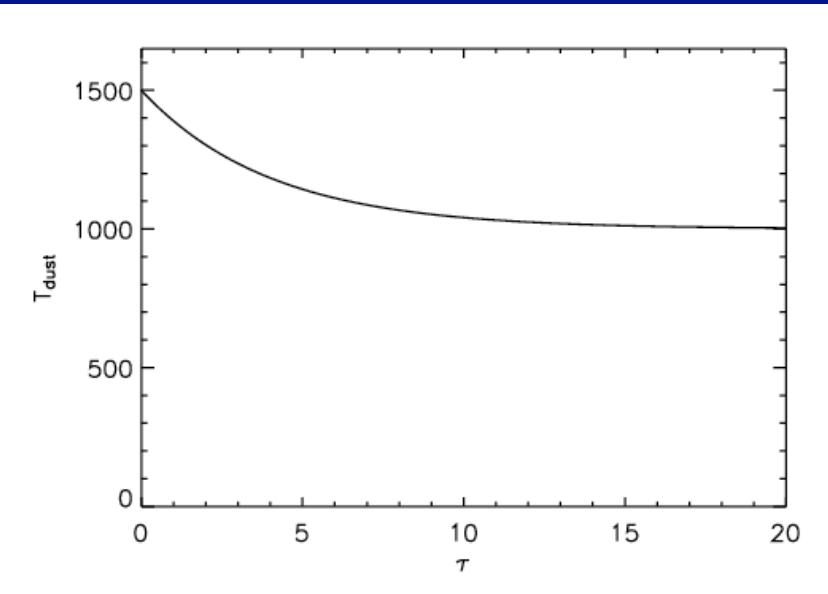
Isella & Natta (A&A in press, poster #78)

An explanation for rounded rims...

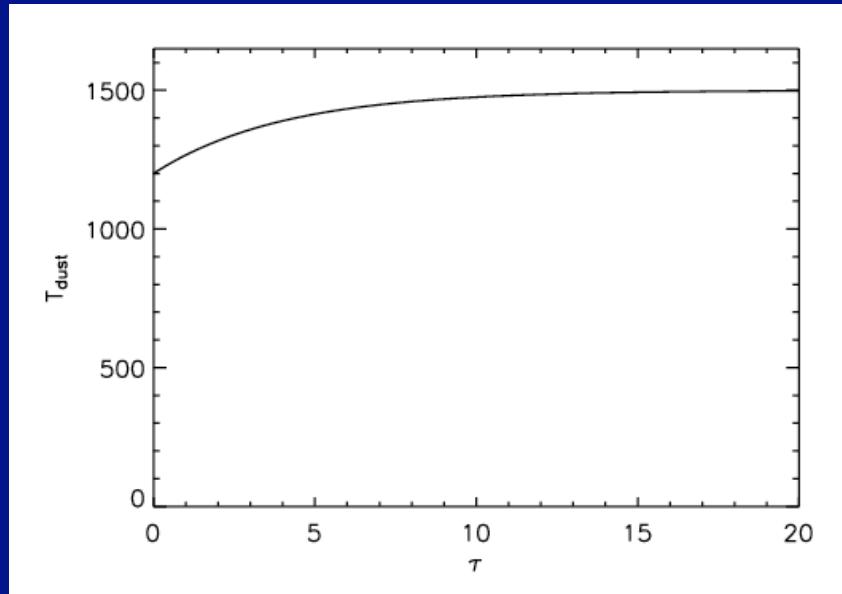


Isella & Natta (A&A in press, poster #78)

Sharp and fuzzy rims...



Sharp rim

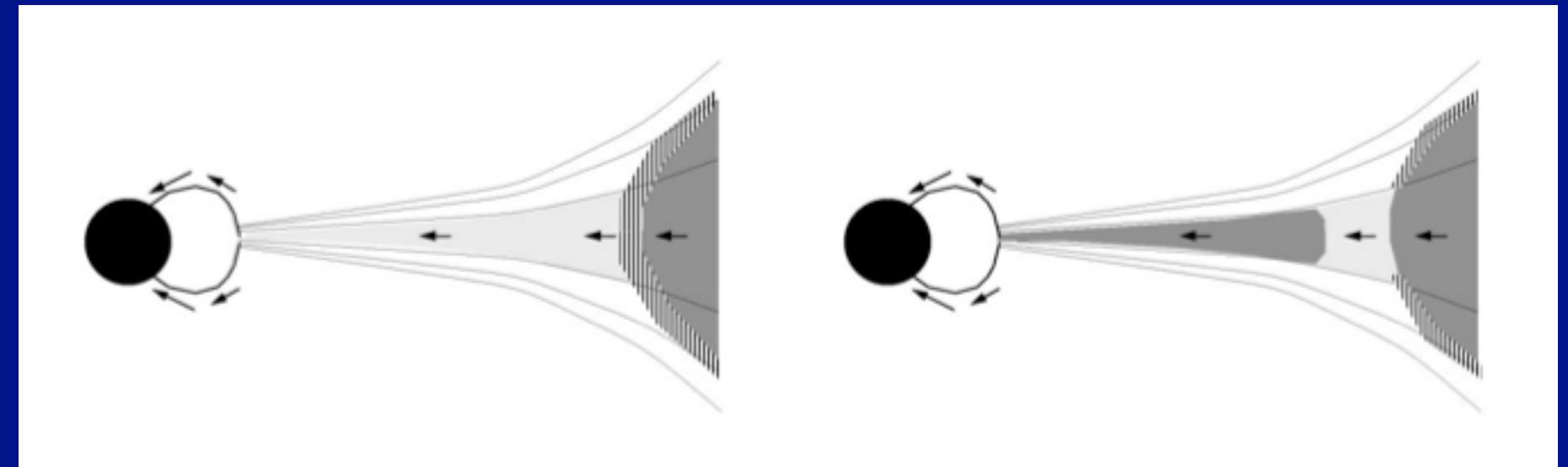


Fuzzy rim

Isella & Natta (A&A in press, poster #78)

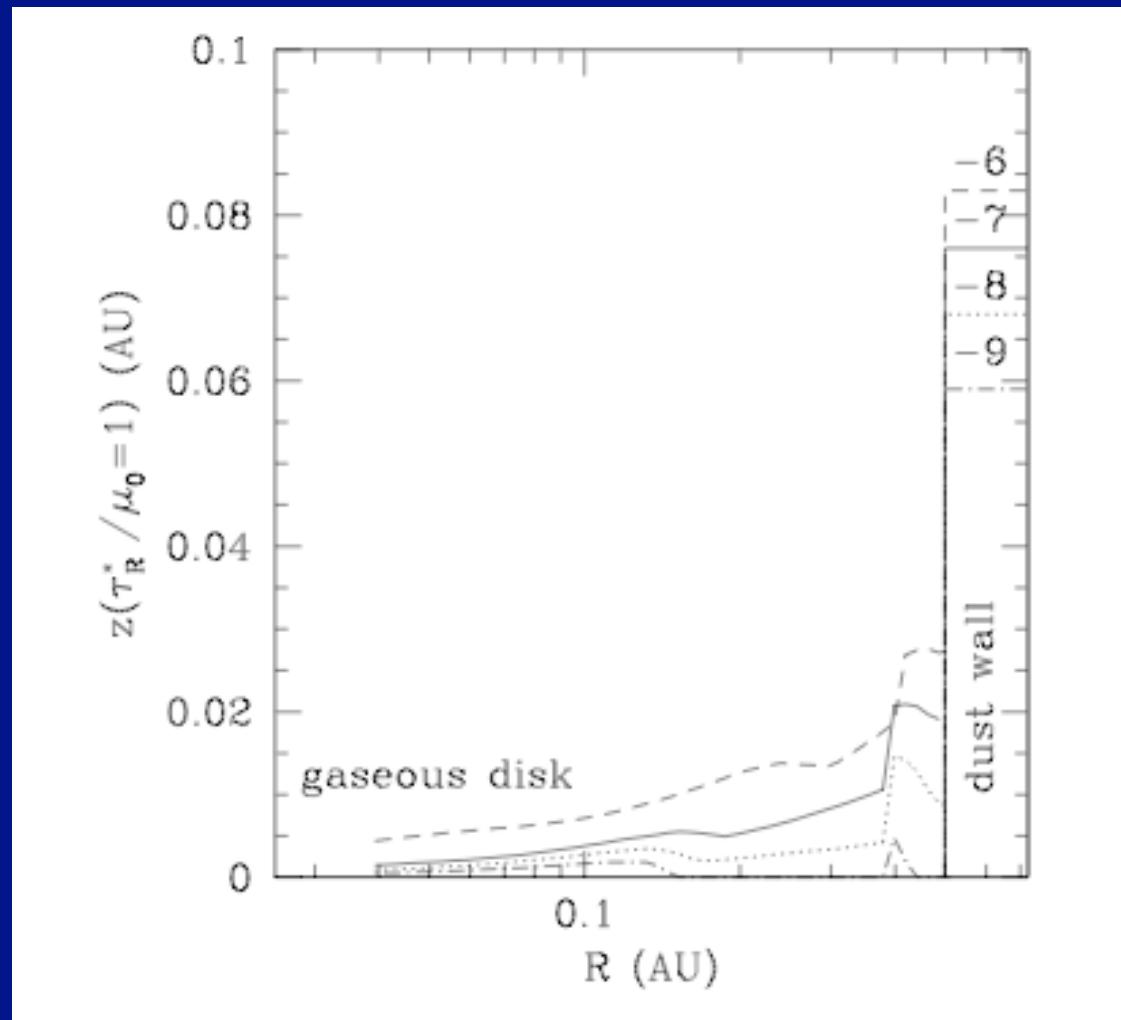
The gas inward of
the inner dust rim

The gas inward of the rim



Muzerolle, D'Alessio, Calvet and Hartmann (2004)

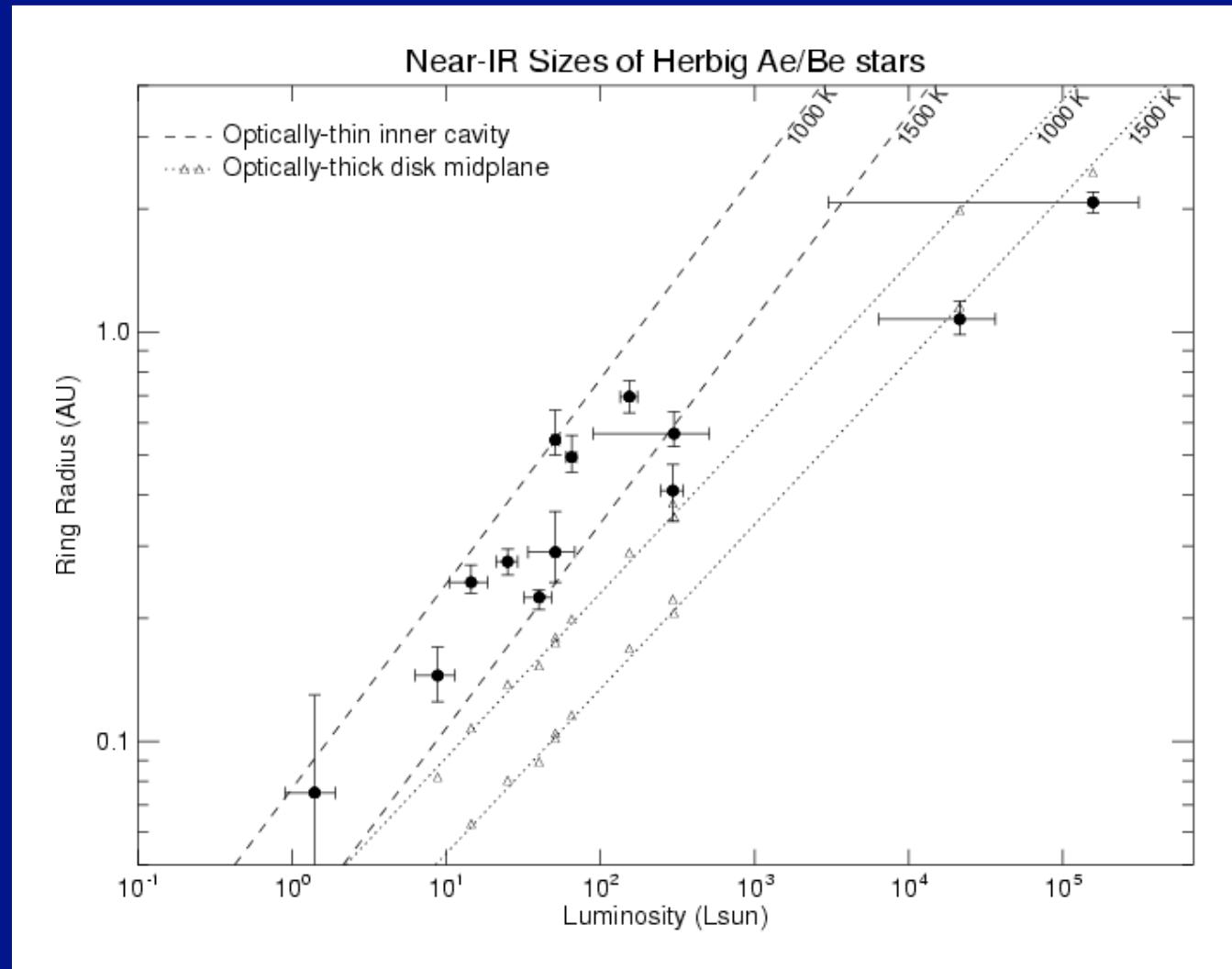
The gas inward of the rim



Muzerolle, D'Alessio, Calvet and Hartmann (2004)

Radius of the inner rim

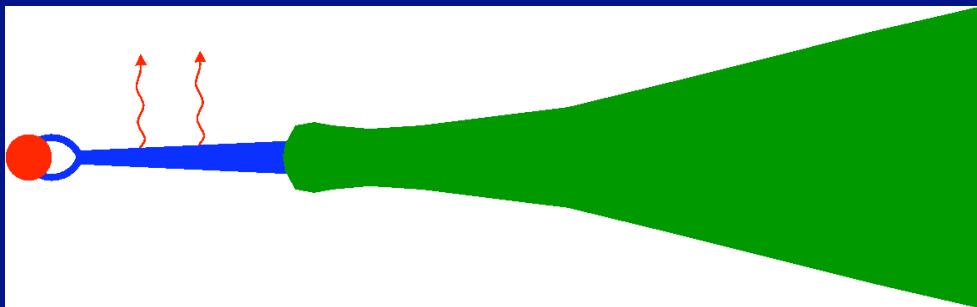
Size-luminosity relation



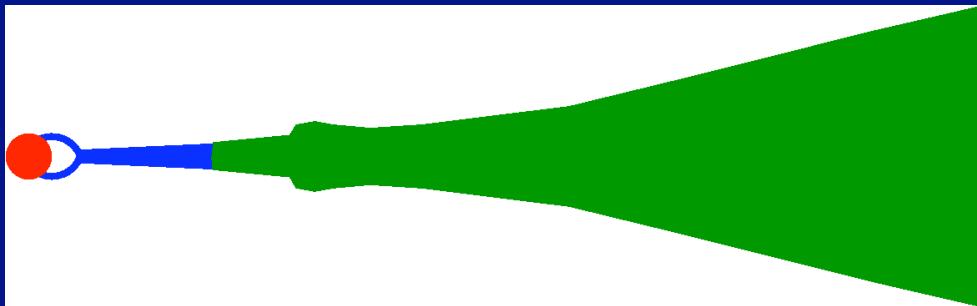
Monnier, Millan-Gabet et al. 2005

How to make the ‘rim’ smaller

- Emission from gas accretion inward of the rim
(Akeson, Walker, Wood et al. ApJ 2005)



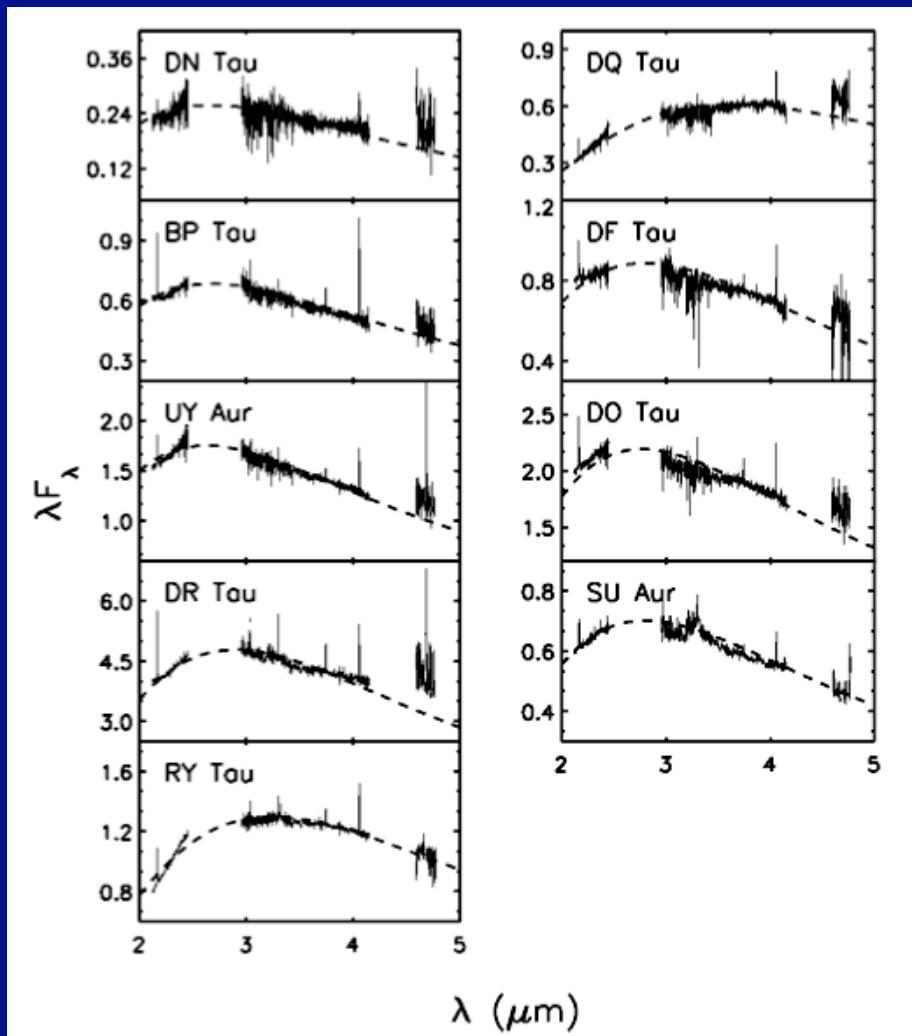
- Gas opacity protecting the dust: moving the rim inward (Monnier, Millan-Gabet et al. 2005)



(Typical for high-Luminosity systems)

Inner rim in
T Tauri star disks

Rim of T Tauri star disks



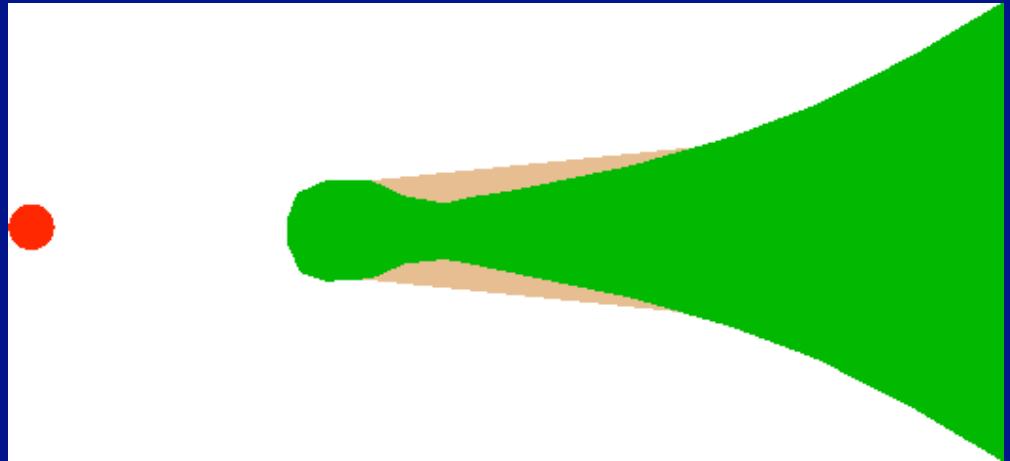
Accretion luminosity turns out to be important for the rim radius and for powering the rim emission

Muzerolle, Calvet, Hartmann & D'Alessio 2003
Cieza et al. in prep.

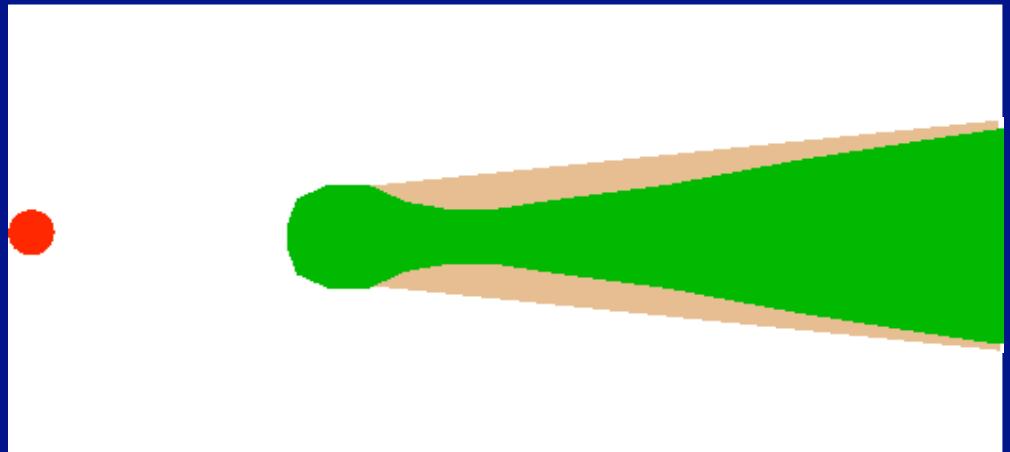
**Effect of the inner rim
on the outer disk**

Rim shadow

Flaring disk

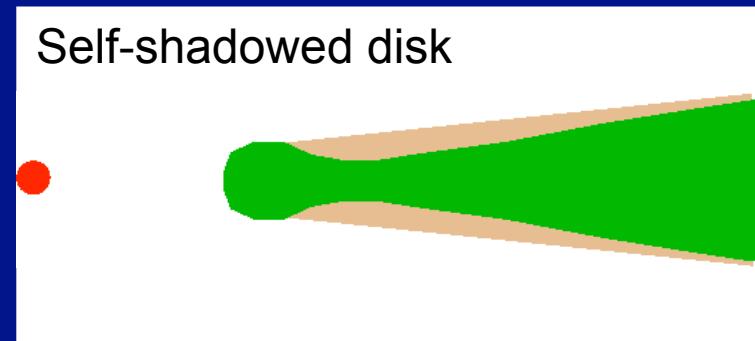
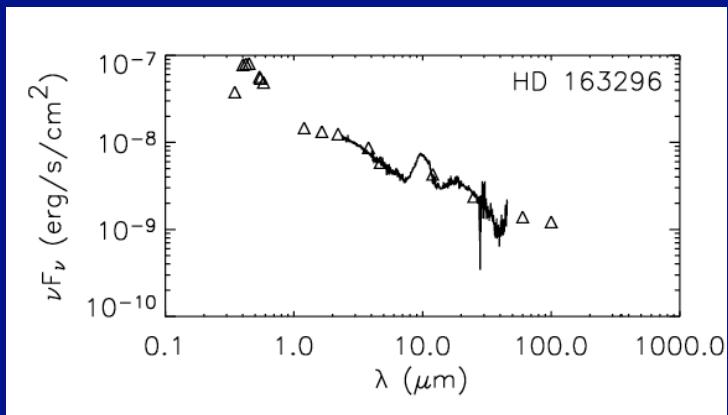
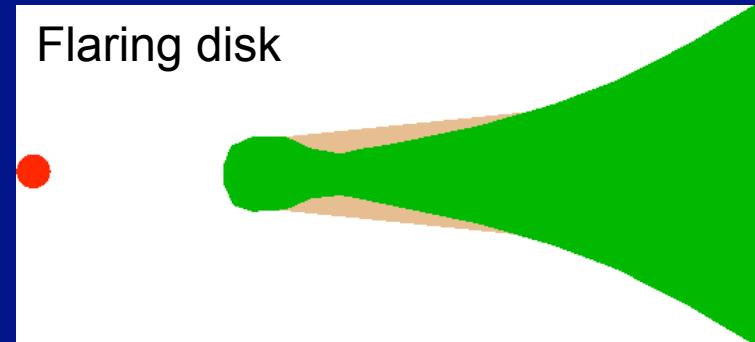
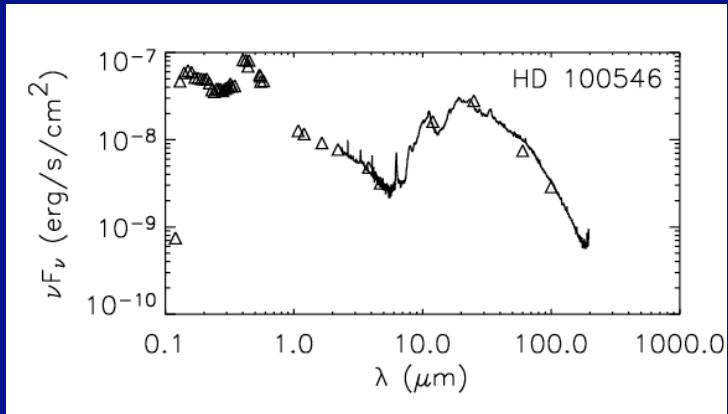


Self-shadowed disk



Dullemond 2002, Dullemond & Dominik 2004

Rim shadow



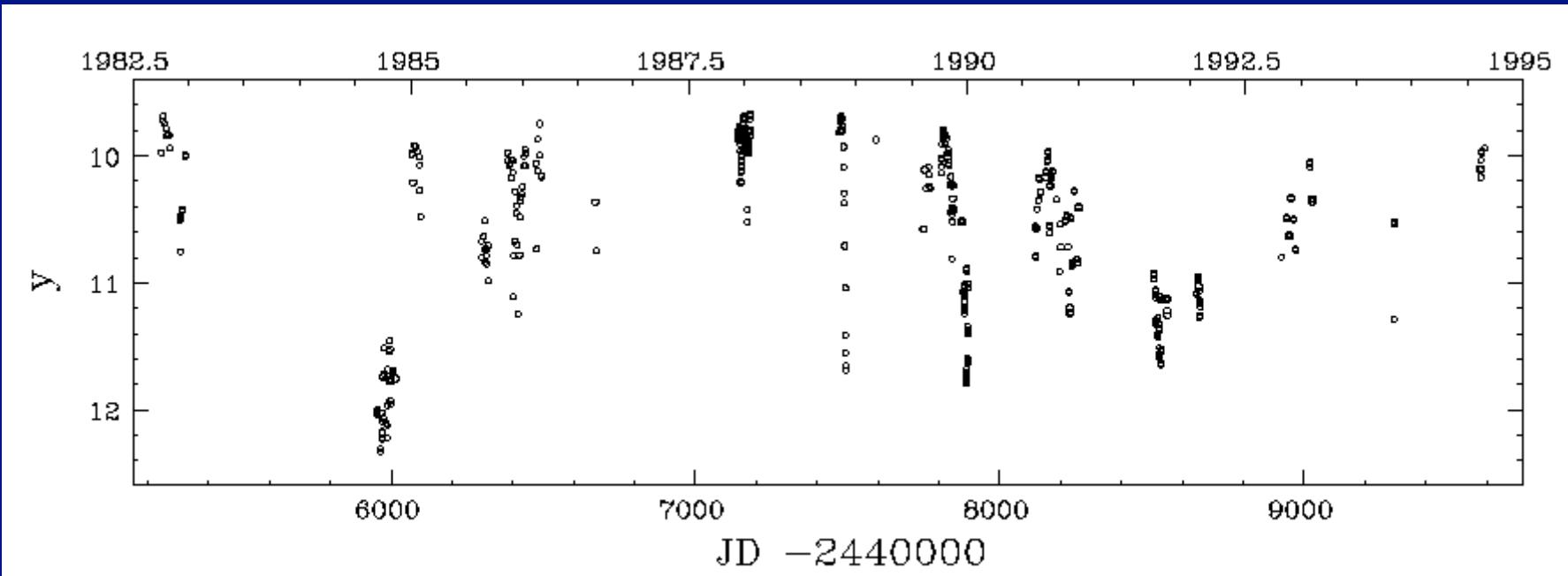
Meeus et al. (2001)

Dullemond 2002, Dullemond & Dominik 2004
(see also critical note Kenneth Wood ; tests e.g.: Misato Fukagawa)

**Near-edge-on disks:
Extinction events caused
by the inner rim**

UX Orionis extinction events...

Example light curve:

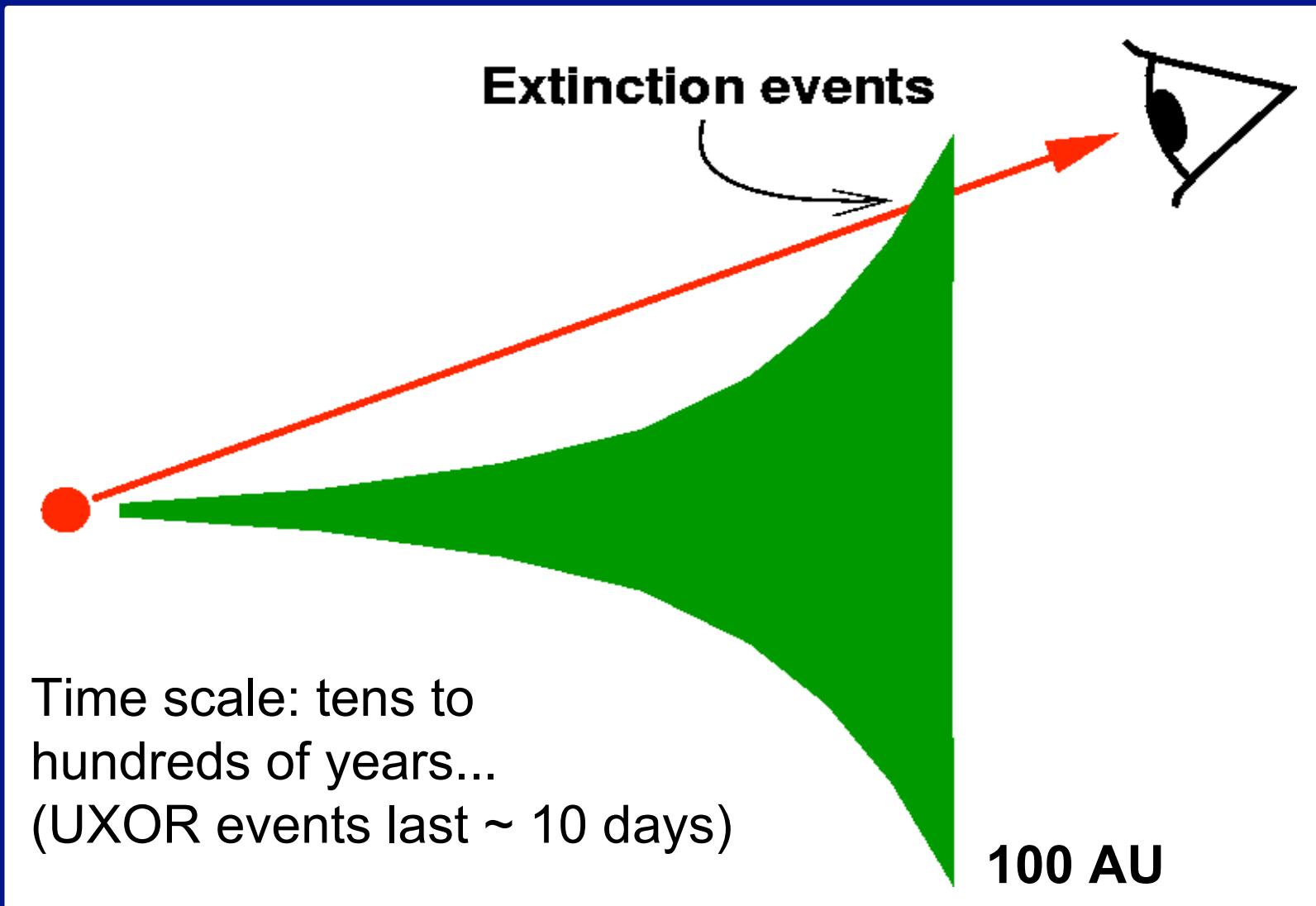


(UX Orionis)

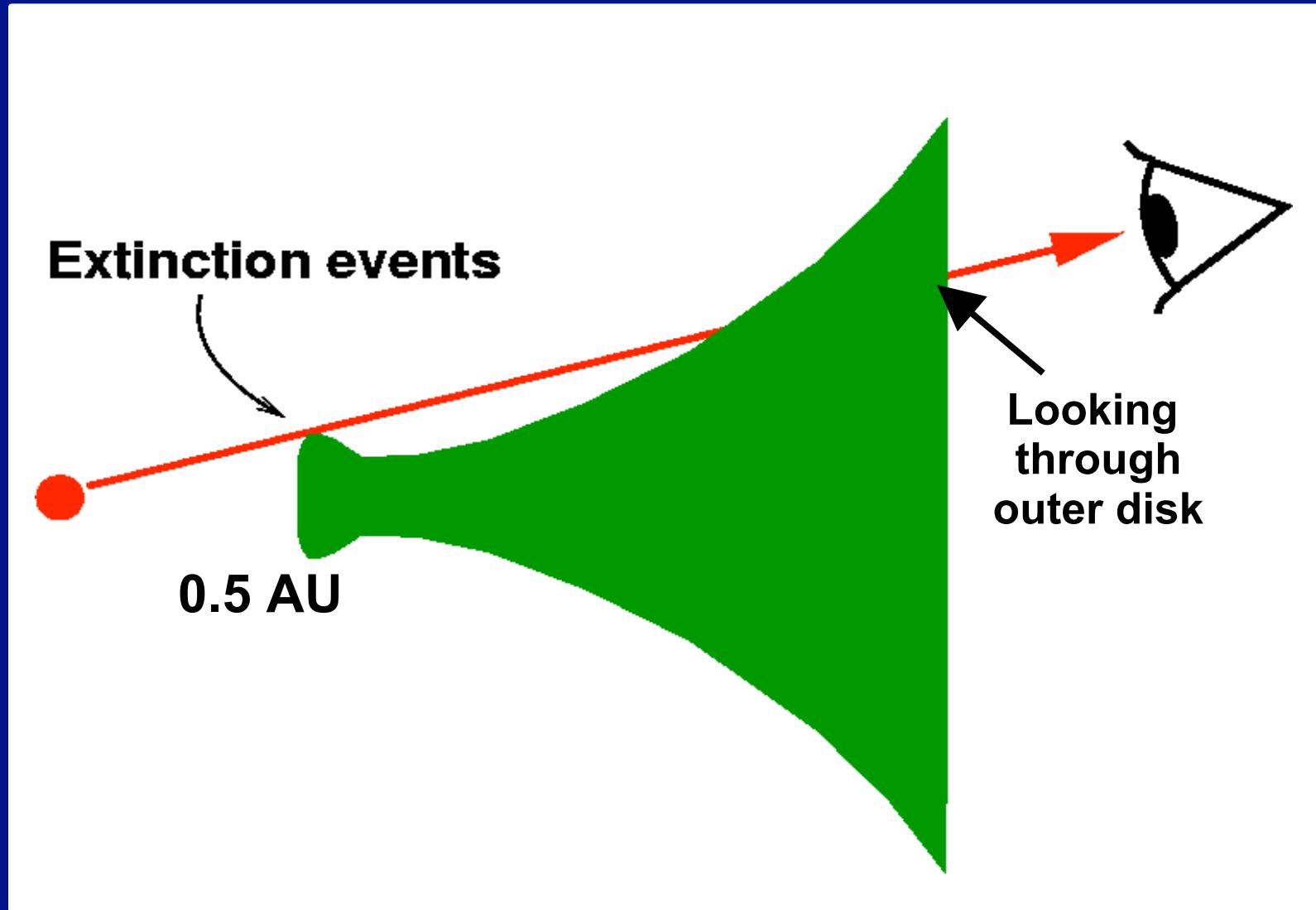
Various theories of UXOR events

- Infalling / orbiting cometary objects
 - For Beta-Pic: Ferlet et al. (1987), Lagrange-Henri (1988), de Winter et al. 1999, Grady et al. 1996
 - Grinin et al. (1988,1994,1995)
 - Grady (2000)
- Fluctuations in near-edge-on disks
 - Bertout (2000)
 - Natta & Whitney (2000)
 - Dullemond et al. (2003)

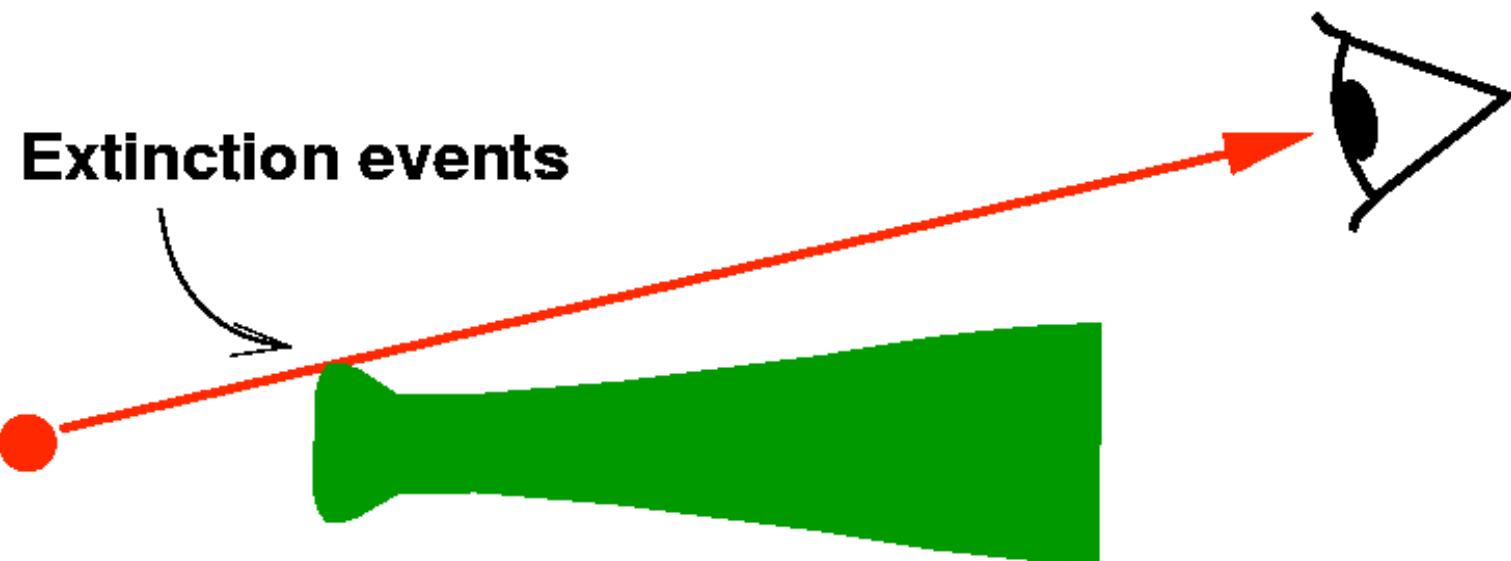
UX Orionis extinction events...



UX Orionis extinction events...



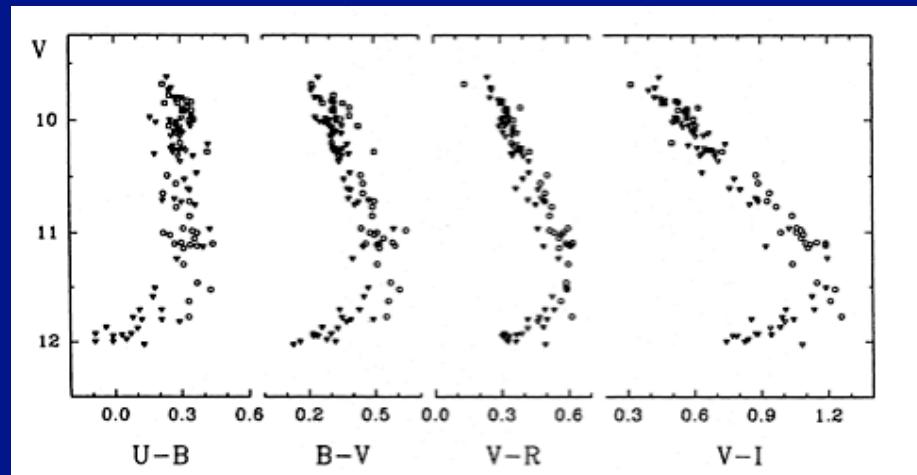
UX Orionis extinction events...



This scenario works!
So UXORs must be self-shadowed
or only very mildly flaring...

UX-Ori events as a probe of the rim

- Determine grain sizes and mineralogy of inner rim from color-magnitude diagrams of UXOR events

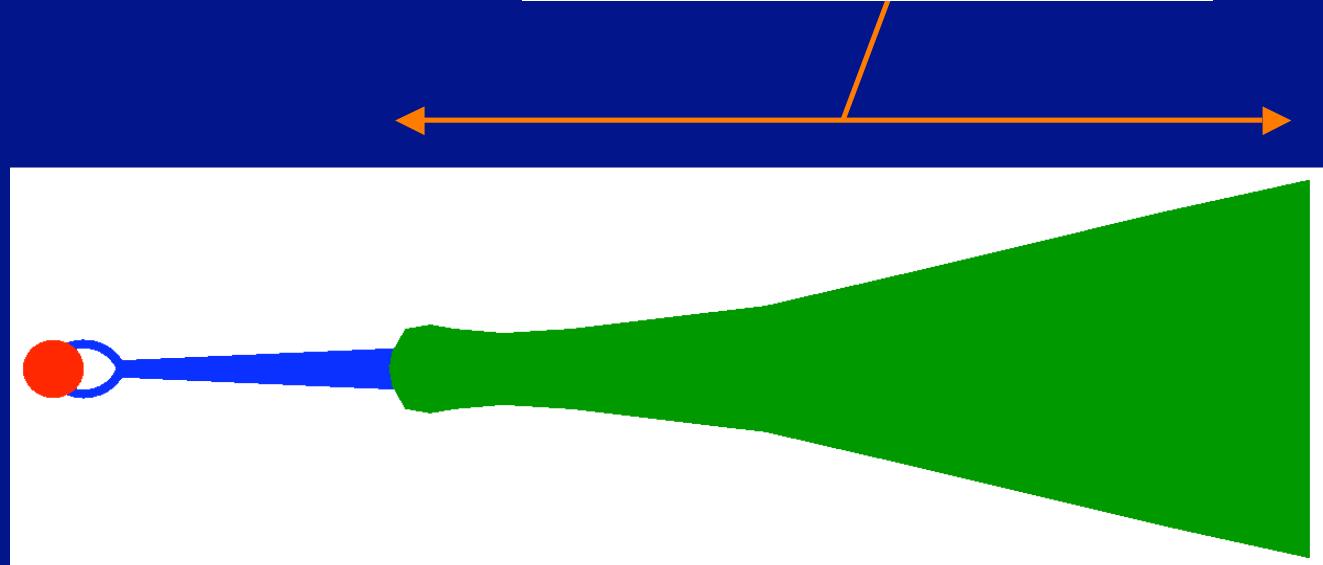
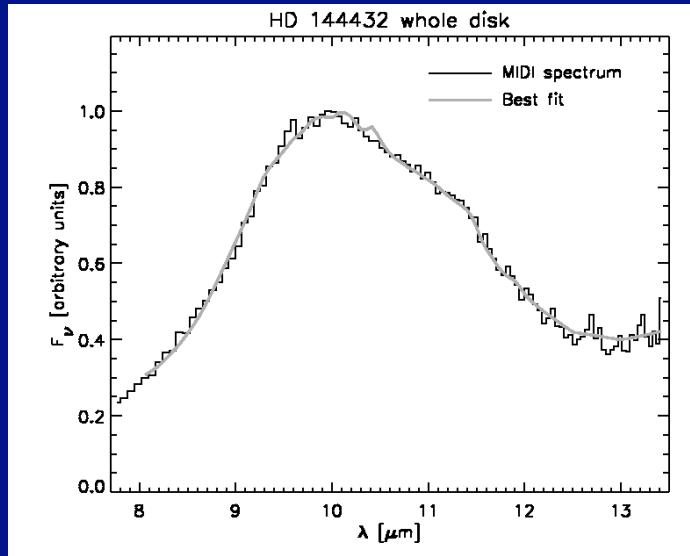


UX Orionis
Grinin et al. (1994)

- Determine dynamics (size of eddies/clumps) of inner rim from light-curves of UXOR events
- Determine optical depth of the inner rim from typical reddening/depth of UXOR events

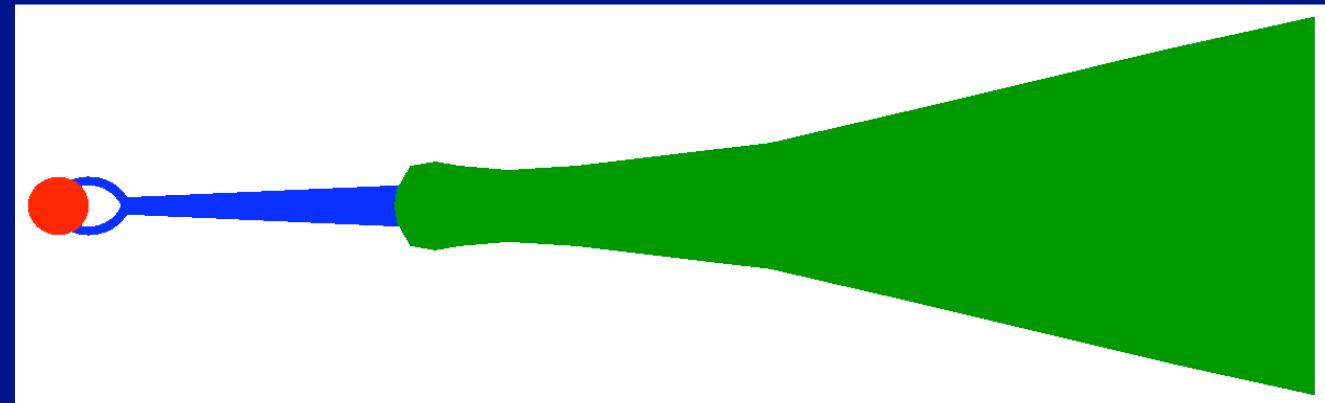
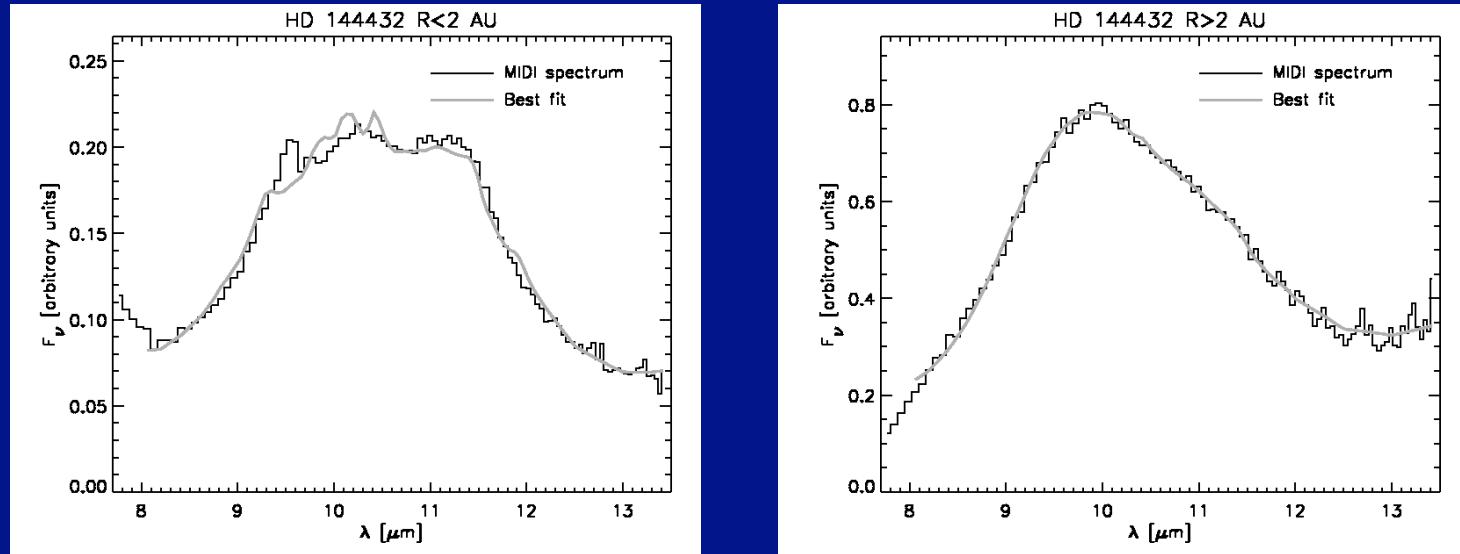
Mid-infrared interferometry: resolving the habitable zone

10 μm spectra from inner disk



van Boekel et al. 2005, see talk by Waters/van Boekel, poster #90 of Meijer et al.

10 μm spectra from inner disk



van Boekel et al. 2005, see talk by Waters/van Boekel, poster #90 of Meijer et al.

Many other important topics...

- PAHs from inner disks (3.3 μm feature)
Habart et al. (2005)
- CO Ro-vibrational lines from inner disk region
Brittain et al. (2003, talk later today), Najita et al. (1996), Carr, Mathieu & Najita (2001), Blake & Boogert (2004)
- UV observations of H₂
Bergin et al. (2004), Martin et al. (poster # 86 this conference)
- Spectropolarimetry
e.g. Vink et al. 2002...2005 (talk this conference)
- Clearing-out of inner disk (large inner holes)
Forrest et al. 2004, Bouwman et al. 2003, Calvet et al. 2002
- Internal physics of inner disks (coagulation/chemistry)

Concluding remarks

- Near-infrared interferometry is maturing
 - PTI, IOTA, Keck...
 - Phase closure is now becoming possible
 - VLT-AMBER soon available
- Mid-infrared interferometry is now possible!
 - Radius-dependent mineralogy
- Adaptive optics
- Spitzer!

Exciting times for the study of
the inner regions of disks!