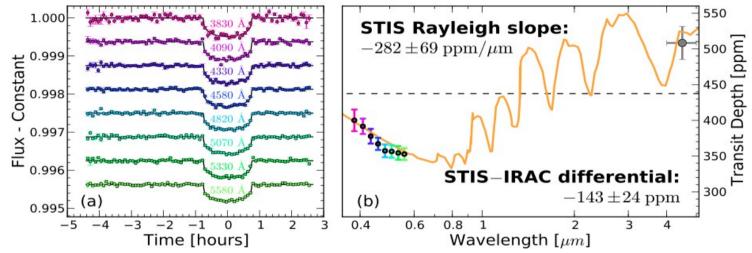
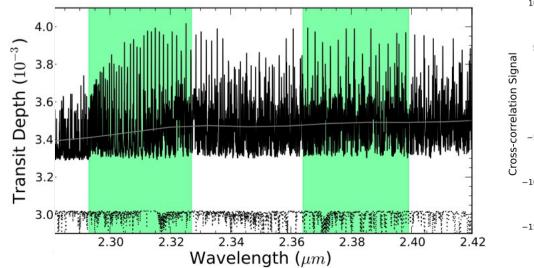
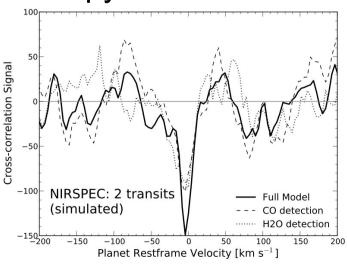
How common are cloudy atmospheres for small/cool planets?

Via ultra-precise space-based spectroscopy:

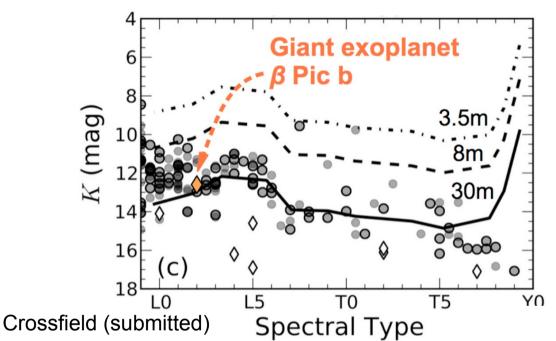


Via high-resolution ground-based spectroscopy:



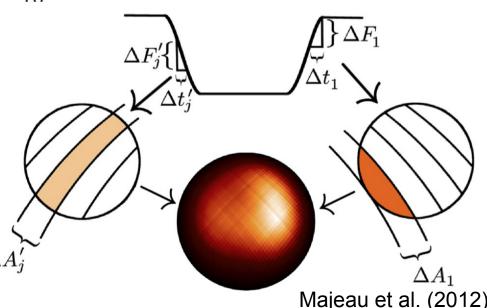


Can we make 2D global maps of extrasolar planets?



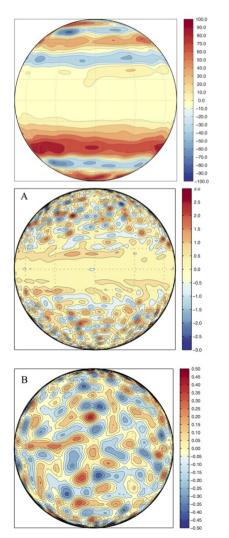
... using Doppler Imaging with giant ground-based telescopes?

... using eclipse scanning with infrared space telescopes?

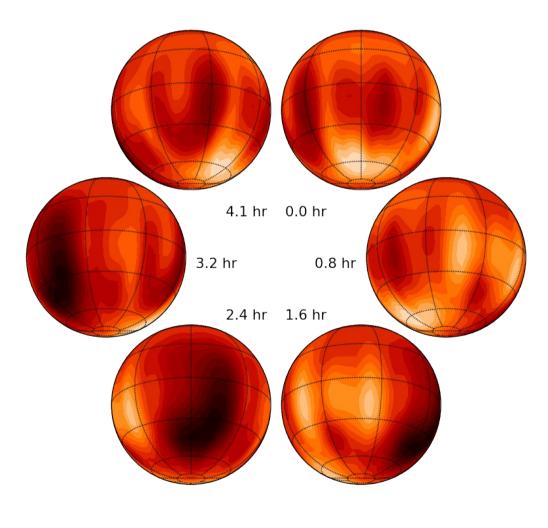


Do brown dwarfs show banded cloud structure like Jupiter?

Theory:



First Observations:



Zhang & Showman (2014)

Crossfield et al. (2014)